



Environmental product declaration

in accordance with ISO 14025 and EN 15804+A2

Attach





Owner of the declaration: Lammhults Möbel AB

Product: Attach

Declared unit: 1 pcs

This declaration is based on Product Category Rules: CEN Standard EN 15804:2012+A2:2019 serves as core PCR NPCR 026:2022 Part B for Furniture **Program operator:** The Norwegian EPD Foundation

Declaration number:

NEPD-7203-6597-EN

Registration number:

NEPD-7203-6597-EN

Issue date: 12.08.2024

Valid to: 12.08.2029

EPD software: LCAno EPD generator ID: 477280

The Norwegian EPD Foundation

General information

Product

Attach

Program operator:

The Norwegian EPD Foundation Post Box 5250 Majorstuen, 0303 Oslo, Norway Phone: +47 977 22 020 web: www.epd-norge.no

Declaration number:

NEPD-7203-6597-EN

This declaration is based on Product Category Rules:

CEN Standard EN 15804:2012+A2:2019 serves as core PCR NPCR 026:2022 Part B for Furniture

Statement of liability:

The owner of the declaration shall be liable for the underlying information and evidence. EPD Norway shall not be liable with respect to manufacturer information, life cycle assessment data and evidences.

Declared unit:

1 pcs Attach

Declared unit (cradle to gate) with option:

A1-A3,A4,A5,B2,B3,B4,C1,C2,C3,C4,D

Functional unit:

Attach table H74 120x290cm in Ash veneer

General information on verification of EPD from EPD tools:

Independent verification of data, other environmental information and the declaration according to ISO 14025:2010, § 8.1.3 and § 8.1.4. Verification of each EPD is made according to EPD-Norway's guidelines for verification and approval requiring that tools are i) integrated into the company's environmental management system, ii) the procedures for use of the EPD tool are approved by EPD-Norway, and iii) the process is reviewed annually by an independent third party verifier. See Appendix G of EPD-Norway's General Programme Instructions for further information on EPD tools

Verification of EPD tool:

Independent third party verification of the EPD tool, background data and test-EPD in accordance with EPDNorway's procedures and guidelines for verification and approval of EPD tools.

Third party verifier:

Elisabet Amat, GREENIZE projects

(no signature required)

Owner of the declaration:

Lammhults Möbel AB Contact person: Helena Kumlin Phone: +46 472 26 95 00 e-mail: Helena.kumlin@lammhults.se

Manufacturer:

Lammhults Möbel AB

Place of production:

Lammhults Möbel AB Växjövägen 41 SE-363 45 Lammhult, Sweden

Management system: ISO 14001, 9001, 45001

Organisation no:

556058-2602

Issue date:

12.08.2024

Valid to: 12.08.2029

Year of study:

2023

Comparability:

EPD of construction products may not be comparable if they not comply with EN 15804 and seen in a building context.

Development and verification of EPD:

The declaration is created using EPD tool lca.tools ver EPD2022.03, developed by LCA.no. The EPD tool is integrated in the company's management system, and has been approved by EPD Norway.

Developer of EPD: Lovisa Aiff

Reviewer of company-specific input data and EPD: Alexandra Lidnert

Approved:

Håkon Hauan Managing Director of EPD-Norway

Product

Product description:

Attach, designed by Troels Grum-Schwensen, is a table system offering almost limitless possibilities in terms of size, shape and design. The Attach table series brings the simplified principles of basic physics to the function of table construction. Extruded anodized recycled aluminium beams and structural recycled aluminium legs are linked under the table and secured by gravity. Technology marries art in the construction of this impressive table series.

Product specification

The Attach tables come in a number of standard sizes, in height 74 or 90 cm.Legs of die-cast, powder-coated aluminum. Alternatively in white or black lacquer finish with polished sides. Beams of extruded anodized recycled aluminum with transparent or black end caps. Adjustable feet. Table top of 22 mm wooden board in veneer, linoleum, HPL or melamine.

Materials	kg	%	Recycled share in material (kg)	Recycled share in material (%)
Metal - Aluminium	27,34	33,33	27,34	100,00
Metal - Steel	0,31	0,38	0,00	0,00
Plastic - Polycarbonate (PC)	0,09	0,11	0,00	0,00
Plastic - Polyoxymethylene (POM)	0,08	0, 10	0,00	0,00
Powder coating	0,06	0,07	0,00	0,00
Wood - Medium Density Fibreboard (MDF)	51,71	63,04	0,00	0,00
Wood - Solid ash	2,44	2,97	0,00	0,00
Total	82,03	100,00	27,34	

Packaging	kg	%	Recycled share in material (kg)	Recycled share in material (%)
Packaging - Cardboard	0,15	0,17	0,00	0,00
Packaging - Plastic straps	0,05	0,06	0,00	0,00
Packaging - Wood	90,00	99,38	0,00	0,00
Recycled cardboard	0,36	0,39	0,36	100,00
Total incl. packaging	172,58	100,00	27,69	

Technical data:

Length 290cm Width 120cm Height 74cm

Attach table H74 meets the requirements of EN 15372:2015 and Möbelfakta.

Market:

Available world wide

Reference service life, product

15 years (warranty 5 years)

Reference service life, building

LCA: Calculation rules

Declared unit:

1 pcs Attach

Cut-off criteria:

All major raw materials and all the essential energy is included. The production processes for raw materials and energy flows with very small amounts (less than 1%) are not included. These cut-off criteria do not apply for hazardous materials and substances.

Allocation:

The allocation is made in accordance with the provisions of EN 15804. Incoming energy and water and waste production in-house is allocated equally among all products through mass allocation. Effects of primary production of recycled materials is allocated to the main product in which the material was used. The recycling process and transportation of the material is allocated to this analysis.

Data quality:

Specific data for the product composition are provided by the manufacturer. They represent the production of the declared product and were collected for EPD development in the year of study. Background data is based on registered EPDs according to EN 15804, Ostfold Research databases, ecoinvent and other LCA databases. The data quality of the raw materials in A1 is presented in the table below.

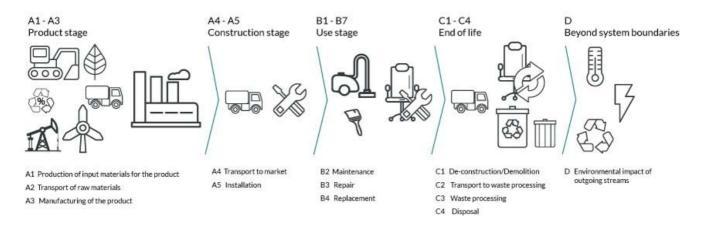
Materials	Source	Data quality	Year
Metal - Aluminium	ecoinvent 3.6	Database	2019
Metal - Steel	ecoinvent 3.6	Database	2019
Packaging - Cardboard	Modified ecoinvent 3.6	Database	2019
Packaging - Plastic straps	ecoinvent 3.6	Database	2019
Packaging - Wood	Modified ecoinvent 3.6	Database	2019
Plastic - Polycarbonate (PC)	ecoinvent 3.6	Database	2019
Plastic - Polyoxymethylene (POM)	ecoinvent 3.6	Database	2019
Powder coating	Ecoinvent 3.6	Database	2019
Recycled cardboard	Modified ecoinvent 3.6	Database	2019
Wood - Medium Density Fibreboard (MDF)	ecoinvent 3.6	Database	2019
Wood - Solid ash	modified ecoinvent 3.6	Database	2019

Construct Use stage End of life stage Product stage Manufacturing Recycling-potential Refurbishment Reuse-Recovery-Mainten an ce Replacement perational Operational use rocessing Raw ransport Transport iransport Disposal Waste Repair energy Use ISe vater De A3 B4 C4 D A1 A2 A4 A5 B1 B2 B3 B5 B6 Β7 C1 C2 C3 X MND MND MND MND Y X Y Х Х Х х X х X Х Х

System boundaries (X=included, MND=module not declared, MNR=module not relevant)

System boundary:

The analysis is a cradle-to-cradle, A1-D, where some B-stages that were assumed to be neglectable are not included. The A1-A4 stages includes the extraction and production of raw materials, transportation to the production site, the production process itself, and an estimated transport distance to the market. A5 includes the generated waste from the packaging of the product after the assembly at the customer. The only B-stage that is assumed to be relevant is B2, which includes assumptions on how the customer takes care of the product according to Lammhults' care instructions. The C- and D-stages includes the use of materials and energy for deconstruction, the transport to waste management, the waste processes, disposal of materials that cannot be processed, and the potential of reuse, recovery, and recycling of the product.



Additional technical information:

https://www.lammhults.se/products/tables-trolleys/attach

Lammhults Care & Maintenance: https://issuu.com/lammhults/docs/lammhultscaremaintenance2205

LCA: Scenarios and additional technical information

The following information describe the scenarios in the different modules of the EPD.

Some assumptions have been made regarding the products lifetime after leaving the factory gates. The product is assumed to be transported to the capitol of each country sold/delivered to. An average distance (A4) to the customer has been calculated through this data. In the A5 phase, the packaging of the product becomes waste, and the impacts are added automatically according to assumptions made in the EPD tool on waste handling on-site. In the use stage, the assumption is that the customer takes care of the product by cleaning the product with water and mild detergent. For the end-of-life stage of the product, it has been assumed that there is a 50 km distance from the customer to a waste terminal. The rest of the values are automatically filled in by the tool. For the D-stage, automatic values are filled in, according to generic data.

Transport from production place to user (A4)	Capacity utilisation (incl. return) %	Distance (km)	Fuel/Energy Consumption	Unit	Value (Liter/tonne)
Truck, 16-32 tonnes, EURO 6 (km)	36,7 %	548	0,043	l/tkm	23,56
Assembly (A5)	Unit	Value			
Electricity, European average (kWh)	kWh/DU	0,35			
Waste, packaging, cardboard, 100 % recycled, to average treatment (kg)	kg	0,36			
Waste, packaging, corrugated board box, 0 % recycled, to average treatment (kg)	kg	0,15			
Waste, packaging, pallet, EUR wooden pallet, reusable, average treatment (kg)	kg	90,00			
Waste, packaging, PET straps, to average treatment - A5 (kg)	kg	0,05			
Maintenance (B2)	Unit	Value			
Household detergent, 5% soap solution (kg)	kg/DU	0,00			
Wastewater, average treatment (m3)	m3	0,00			
Water, tap water (kg)	kg/DU	0,00			
Transport to waste processing (C2)	Capacity utilisation (incl. return) %	Distance (km)	Fuel/Energy Consumption	Unit	Value (Liter/tonne)
Truck, 16-32 tonnes, EURO 6 (km)	36,7 %	50	0,043	l/tkm	2,15
Waste processing (C3)	Unit	Value			
Waste treatment per kg Non-hazardous waste, incineration with fly ash extraction - C3 (kg)	kg	0,06			
Waste treatment per kg Plastics, Mixture, municipal incineration with fly ash extraction (kg)	kg	0,09			
Waste treatment per kg Polyoxymethylene (POM), incineration with fly ash extraction (kg) - CH - C3	kg	0,08			
Waste treatment per kg Scrap aluminium, incineration with fly ash extraction (kg)	kg	27,34			
Waste treatment per kg Scrap steel, incineration with fly ash extraction (kg)	kg	0,31			
Waste treatment per kg Wood, incineration with fly ash extraction (kg)	kg	54,15			
Waste, materials to recycling (kg)	kg	2,94			
Disposal (C4)	Unit	Value			
Landfilling of ashes and residues from incineration of Scrap aluminium (kg)	kg	24,50			
Landfilling of ashes and residues from incineration of Scrap steel (kg)	kg	0,21			
Landfilling of ashes from incineration of Non- hazardous waste, process per kg ashes and residues - C4 (kg)	kg	0,01			
Landfilling of ashes from incineration of Plastics, Mixture, municipal incineration with fly ash extraction, process per kg ashes and residues - C4 (kg)	kg	0,00			
Landfilling of ashes from incineration of Polyoxymethylene (POM), process per kg ashes and residues (kg) - CH - C4	kg	0,00			
Landfilling of ashes from incineration of Wood, process per kg ashes and residues (kg)	kg	0,62			
Benefits and loads beyond the system boundaries (D)	Unit	Value			
Substitution of electricity, in Norway (MJ)	MJ	37,91			
Substitution of primary steel with net scrap (kg)	kg	0,08			
Substitution of thermal energy, district heating, in Norway (MJ)	MJ	573,57			

LCA: Results

The LCA results are presented below for the declared unit defined on page 2 of the EPD document.

	ental impact								
	Indicator		Unit		A1-A3	A4	A5	B2	B3
Þ	GWP-total		kg CO ₂ -eq		-9,36E+01	1,55E+01	1,38E+02	2,88E-04	0
P	GWP-fossil		kg CO ₂ -eq		1,27E+02	1,54E+01	2,82E-01	1,12E-04	0
P	GWP-biogenic		kg CO ₂ -e	eq	-2,21E+02	6,39E-03	1,37E+02	2,09E-05	0
P	GWP-luluc		kg CO ₂ -e	eq	8,47E-01	5,50E-03	3,79E-04	1,56E-04	0
Ì	ODP		kg CFC11	-eq	1,76E-05	3,50E-06	3,39E-08	1,90E-11	0
Ê	АР		mol H+ -	eq	8,55E-01	4,44E-02	1,88E-03	1,31E-06	0
	EP-FreshWater		kg P -ec	1	6,20E-03	1,23E-04	1,74E-05	7,99E-07	0
	EP-Marine		kg N -eo	7	2,16E-01	8,78E-03	5,45E-04	1,34E-06	0
	EP-Terrestial		mol N -e	p	2,72E+00	9,82E-02	5,99E-03	4,41E-06	0
	POCP		kg NMVOC	-eq	7,51E-01	3,76E-02	1,54E-03	7,48E-07	0
64	ADP-minerals&metals ¹		kg Sb-eq		1,13E-01	4,27E-04	3,27E-06	6,78E-09	0
B	ADP-fossil ¹		MJ		2,88E+03	2,34E+02	4,62E+00	1,21E-03	0
%	WDP ¹		m ³		1,58E+05	2,26E+02	4,84E+01	2,68E-03	0
	Indicator		Unit	B4	C1	C2	C3	C4	D
P	Indicator GWP-total		Unit CO ₂ -eq	B4 0	C1 0	C2 1,41E+00	C3 9,32E+01	C4 2,92E-01	D -3,54E+00
(P)		kg							
-	GWP-total	kg kg	CO ₂ -eq	0	0	1,41E+00	9,32E+01	2,92E-01	-3,54E+00
P	GWP-total GWP-fossil	kg kg kg	CO ₂ -eq CO ₂ -eq	0	0	1,41E+00 1,41E+00	9,32E+01 1,36E+00	2,92E-01 2,92E-01	-3,54E+00 -3,42E+00
P	GWP-total GWP-fossil GWP-biogenic	kg kg kg kg	CO ₂ -eq CO ₂ -eq CO ₂ -eq	0 0 0	0 0 0	1,41E+00 1,41E+00 5,83E-04	9,32E+01 1,36E+00 9,19E+01	2,92E-01 2,92E-01 2,16E-04	-3,54E+00 -3,42E+00 -6,92E-03
P	GWP-total GWP-fossil GWP-biogenic GWP-luluc	kg kg kg kg kg C	CO ₂ -eq CO ₂ -eq CO ₂ -eq CO ₂ -eq	0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0	1,41E+00 1,41E+00 5,83E-04 5,02E-04	9,32E+01 1,36E+00 9,19E+01 1,47E-04	2,92E-01 2,92E-01 2,16E-04 8,62E-05	-3,54E+00 -3,42E+00 -6,92E-03 -1,15E-01
P P P	GWP-total GWP-fossil GWP-biogenic GWP-luluc ODP	kg kg kg kg kg C mo	CO_2 -eq CO_2 -eq CO_2 -eq CO_2 -eq CO_2 -eq FC11 -eq	0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0	1,41E+00 1,41E+00 5,83E-04 5,02E-04 3,19E-07	9,32E+01 1,36E+00 9,19E+01 1,47E-04 7,76E-08	2,92E-01 2,92E-01 2,16E-04 8,62E-05 8,78E-08	-3,54E+00 -3,42E+00 -6,92E-03 -1,15E-01 -2,42E-01
P P P Ø	GWP-total GWP-fossil GWP-biogenic GWP-luluc ODP AP	kg kg kg kg kg c kg kg kg	CO ₂ -eq CO ₂ -eq CO ₂ -eq CO ₂ -eq :FC11 -eq I H+ -eq	0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0	1,41E+00 1,41E+00 5,83E-04 5,02E-04 3,19E-07 4,05E-03	9,32E+01 1,36E+00 9,19E+01 1,47E-04 7,76E-08 1,15E-02	2,92E-01 2,92E-01 2,16E-04 8,62E-05 8,78E-08 2,02E-03	-3,54E+00 -3,42E+00 -6,92E-03 -1,15E-01 -2,42E-01 -2,78E-02
P P P O C	GWP-total GWP-fossil GWP-biogenic GWP-luluc ODP AP EP-FreshWater	kg kg kg kg kg kg kg kg kg	CO ₂ -eq CO ₂ -eq CO ₂ -eq CO ₂ -eq :FC11 -eq I H+ -eq g P -eq	0 0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0 0	1,41E+00 1,41E+00 5,83E-04 5,02E-04 3,19E-07 4,05E-03 1,13E-05	9,32E+01 1,36E+00 9,19E+01 1,47E-04 7,76E-08 1,15E-02 1,55E-05	2,92E-01 2,92E-01 2,16E-04 8,62E-05 8,78E-08 2,02E-03 2,95E-06	-3,54E+00 -3,42E+00 -6,92E-03 -1,15E-01 -2,42E-01 -2,78E-02 -3,01E-04
	GWP-total GWP-fossil GWP-biogenic GWP-luluc ODP AP EP-FreshWater EP-Marine	kg kg kg kg C mo kg kg kg	CO ₂ -eq CO ₂ -eq CO ₂ -eq CO ₂ -eq FC11 -eq I H+ -eq g P -eq g N -eq	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	1,41E+00 1,41E+00 5,83E-04 5,02E-04 3,19E-07 4,05E-03 1,13E-05 8,01E-04	9,32E+01 1,36E+00 9,19E+01 1,47E-04 7,76E-08 1,15E-02 1,55E-05 5,44E-03	2,92E-01 2,92E-01 2,16E-04 8,62E-05 8,78E-08 2,02E-03 2,95E-06 7,18E-04	-3,54E+00 -3,42E+00 -6,92E-03 -1,15E-01 -2,42E-01 -2,78E-02 -3,01E-04 -9,05E-03
	GWP-total GWP-fossil GWP-biogenic GWP-luluc ODP AP EP-FreshWater EP-Marine EP-Terrestial	kg kg kg kg C mo kg kg kg N	CO ₂ -eq CO ₂ -eq CO ₂ -eq CO ₂ -eq FC11 -eq I H+ -eq J P -eq J P -eq J N -eq D N -eq	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	1,41E+00 1,41E+00 5,83E-04 5,02E-04 3,19E-07 4,05E-03 1,13E-05 8,01E-04 8,96E-03	9,32E+01 1,36E+00 9,19E+01 1,47E-04 7,76E-08 1,15E-02 1,55E-05 5,44E-03 5,83E-02	2,92E-01 2,92E-01 2,16E-04 8,62E-05 8,78E-08 2,02E-03 2,95E-06 7,18E-04 7,93E-03	-3,54E+00 -3,42E+00 -6,92E-03 -1,15E-01 -2,42E-01 -2,78E-02 -3,01E-04 -9,05E-03 -9,78E-02
	GWP-total GWP-fossil GWP-biogenic GWP-luluc ODP AP EP-FreshWater EP-Marine EP-Terrestial POCP	kg kg kg kg C mo kg kg kg N	CO ₂ -eq CO ₂ -eq CO ₂ -eq CO ₂ -eq CO ₂ -eq FC11 -eq I H+ -eq g P -eq g P -eq g N -eq D N -eq MVOC -eq	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	1,41E+00 1,41E+00 5,83E-04 5,02E-04 3,19E-07 4,05E-03 1,13E-05 8,01E-04 8,96E-03 3,43E-03	9,32E+01 1,36E+00 9,19E+01 1,47E-04 7,76E-08 1,15E-02 1,55E-05 5,44E-03 5,83E-02 1,44E-02	2,92E-01 2,92E-01 2,16E-04 8,62E-05 8,78E-08 2,02E-03 2,95E-06 7,18E-04 7,93E-03 2,29E-03	-3,54E+00 -3,42E+00 -6,92E-03 -1,15E-01 -2,42E-01 -2,78E-02 -3,01E-04 -9,05E-03 -9,78E-02 -2,72E-02

GWP-total = Global Warming Potential total; GWP-fossil = Global Warming Potential fossil fuels; GWP-biogenic = Global Warming Potential biogenic; GWP-luluc = Global Warming Potential land use and land use change; ODP = Depletion potential of the stratospheric ozone layer; AP = Acidification potential, Accumulated Exceedance; EP-freshwater = Eutrophication potential, fraction of nutrients reaching freshwater end compartment: EP-marine = Eutrophication potential, fraction of nutrients reaching marine end compartment; EP-terrestrial = Eutrophication potential, Accumulated Exceedance; POCP = Formation potential of tropospheric ozone; ADP-minerals&metals = Abiotic depletion potential for non-fossil resources; ADP-fossil = Abiotic depletion for fossil resources potential; WDP = Water (user) deprivation potential, deprivation-weighted water consumption

"Reading example: 9,0 E-03 = 9,0*10-3 = 0,009" *INA Indicator Not Assessed

1. The results of this environmental impact indicator shall be used with care as the uncertainties on these results are high or as there is limited experienced with the indicator

Remarks to environmental impacts

Additional er	Additional environmental impact indicators									
	Indicator	Unit		A1-A3	A4	A5	B2	B3		
	PM	Disease incidence		3,00E-05	9,46E-07	1,48E-08	1,90E-11	0		
(**) B	IRP ²	kgBq U235 -eq		5,65E+01	1,02E+00	3,25E-02	4,41E-06	0		
	ETP-fw ¹	CTUe		6,45E+03	1,73E+02	3,93E+00	1,03E-02	0		
44 × ****	HTP-c ¹	CTUh		5,94E-07	0,00E+00	2,44E-10	0,00E+00	0		
4 <u>8</u>	HTP-nc ¹	CTUh		3,94E-06	1,89E-07	1,09E-08	6,00E-12	0		
٢	SQP ¹	dimensionless		1,65E+04	1,63E+02	1,64E+00	6,31E-03	0		
li	ndicator	Unit	B4	C1	C2	C3	C4	D		
	PM	Disease incidence	0	0	8,63E-08	1,35E-07	3,67E-08	-1,67E-06		
(**) E	IRP ²	kgBq U235 -eq	0	0	9,31E-02	1,50E-02	2,62E-02	-3,03E-01		
	ETP-fw ¹	CTUe	0	0	1,58E+01	1,50E+02	3,98E+00	-2,64E+02		
40.* ****	HTP-c ¹	CTUh	0	0	0,00E+00	2,46E-09	1,45E-10	-5,17E-09		
42 <u>B</u>	HTP-nc ¹	CTUh	0	0	1,73E-08	1,06E-07	3,97E-09	-2,38E-07		
	SQP ¹	dimensionless	0	0	1,49E+01	1,19E+00	1,43E+01	-3,18E+02		

PM = Particulate Matter emissions; IRP = Ionizing radiation – human health; ETP-fw = Eco toxicity – freshwater; HTP-c = Human toxicity – cancer effects; HTP-nc = Human toxicity – non cancer effects; SQP = Soil Quality (dimensionless)

"Reading example: 9,0 E-03 = 9,0*10-3 = 0,009"

*INA Indicator Not Assessed

1. The results of this environmental impact indicator shall be used with care as the uncertainties on these results are high or as there is limited experienced with the indicator

2. This impact category deals mainly with the eventual impact of low dose ionizing radiation on human health of the nuclear fuel cycle. It does not consider effects due to possible nuclear accidents, occupational exposure nor due to radioactive waste disposal in underground facilities. Potential ionizing radiation from the soil, from radon and from some construction materials is also not measured by this indicator.

Resource use									
	Indicator		U	nit	A1-A3	A4	A5	B2	B3
ș. E	PERE		N	LN	4,34E+03	3,34E+00	6,25E-01	1,49E-03	0
B	PERM	PERM		IJ	1,62E+03	0,00E+00	-1,25E+03	0,00E+00	0
×.	PERT		N	ΓN	5,96E+03	3,34E+00	-1,25E+03	1,49E-03	0
B	PENRE		N	NJ	2,88E+03	2,34E+02	4,62E+00	1,42E-03	0
4a	PENRM		Ν	NJ	5,23E+00	0,00E+00	-1,15E+00	0,00E+00	0
IA	PENRT		N	NJ	2,89E+03	2,34E+02	3,47E+00	1,42E-03	0
	SM		k	g	2,77E+01	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0
	RSF		MJ		6,42E+00	1,20E-01	4,42E-02	1,86E-06	0
1.	NRSF		MJ		1,22E+01	4,28E-01	2,03E-02	2,61E-06	0
\$	FW			n ³	3,99E+00	2,50E-02	3,70E-03	1,73E-05	0
	icator U								
	dicator	Un	nit	B4	C1	C2	C3	C4	D
ात िह	dicator PERE	Un M.			C1 0	C2 3,05E-01	C3 2,53E-01	C4 1,25E-01	D -2,94E+02
			IJ	B4					
i î S	PERE	M.	n n	B4 0	0	3,05E-01	2,53E-01	1,25E-01	-2,94E+02
in the second se	PERE	M. M.	n n n	B4 0 0	0	3,05E-01 0,00E+00	2,53E-01 -3,65E+02	1,25E-01 0,00E+00	-2,94E+02 0,00E+00
ूर छि मि रुद्ध	PERE PERM PERT	М. М. М.	n n n	B4 0 0 0	0 0 0	3,05E-01 0,00E+00 3,05E-01	2,53E-01 -3,65E+02 -3,65E+02	1,25E-01 0,00E+00 1,25E-01	-2,94E+02 0,00E+00 -2,94E+02
	PERE PERM PERT PENRE	М. М. М.	n n n n	B4 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0	3,05E-01 0,00E+00 3,05E-01 2,13E+01	2,53E-01 -3,65E+02 -3,65E+02 7,48E+00	1,25E-01 0,00E+00 1,25E-01 6,51E+00	-2,94E+02 0,00E+00 -2,94E+02 -4,83E+01
	PERE PERM PERT PENRE PENRM	м. м. м. м.	n n n n n	B4 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0	3,05E-01 0,00E+00 3,05E-01 2,13E+01 0,00E+00	2,53E-01 -3,65E+02 -3,65E+02 7,48E+00 -4,08E+00	1,25E-01 0,00E+00 1,25E-01 6,51E+00 0,00E+00	-2,94E+02 0,00E+00 -2,94E+02 -4,83E+01 0,00E+00
	PERE PERM PERT PENRE PENRM PENRT	м. м. м. м.	a n n n n n	B4 0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0	3,05E-01 0,00E+00 3,05E-01 2,13E+01 0,00E+00 2,13E+01	2,53E-01 -3,65E+02 -3,65E+02 7,48E+00 -4,08E+00 3,40E+00	1,25E-01 0,00E+00 1,25E-01 6,51E+00 0,00E+00 6,51E+00	-2,94E+02 0,00E+00 -2,94E+02 -4,83E+01 0,00E+00 -4,83E+01
	PERE PERM PERT PENRE PENRM PENRT SM	М. М. М. М. М. Кд	n a n n n n n n	B4 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0	3,05E-01 0,00E+00 3,05E-01 2,13E+01 0,00E+00 2,13E+01 0,00E+00	2,53E-01 -3,65E+02 -3,65E+02 7,48E+00 -4,08E+00 3,40E+00 0,00E+00	1,25E-01 0,00E+00 1,25E-01 6,51E+00 0,00E+00 6,51E+00 0,00E+00	-2,94E+02 0,00E+00 -2,94E+02 -4,83E+01 0,00E+00 -4,83E+01 0,00E+00

PERE = Use of renewable primary energy excluding renewable primary energy resources used as raw materials; PERM = Use of renewable primary energy resources used as raw materials; PERT = Total use of renewable primary energy resources; PENRE = Use of non renewable primary energy excluding non-renewable primary energy resources used as raw materials; PERT = Total use of non renewable primary energy resources; SENRE = Use of non renewable primary energy resources; SENRE = Use of non renewable primary energy resources; SM = Use of secondary materials; RESF = Use of renewable primary energy resources; SM = Use of secondary materials; RESF = Use of renewable secondary fuels; NRSF = Use of non-renewable secondary fuels; FW = Net use of fresh water

"Reading example: 9,0 E-03 = 9,0*10-3 = 0,009" *INA Indicator Not Assessed

End of life - Waste	End of life - Waste									
	Indicator		Unit		A1-A3	A4	A5	B2	B3	
A	HWD	HWD		kg		1,20E-02	4,61E-04	1,61E-05	0	
Ū	NHWD		k	g	3,31E+01	1,14E+01	5,07E+00	4,65E-05	0	
æ	RWD		kg		2,77E-02	1,59E-03	2,19E-05	4,81E-09	0	
In	dicator		Unit	B4	C1	C2	C3	C4	D	
A	HWD		kg	0	0	1,10E-03	0,00E+00	2,51E+01	-2,71E-03	
Ū	NHWD		kg	0	0	1,04E+00	6,00E-02	3,11E-01	-1,16E+00	
8	RWD		kg	0	0	1,45E-04	0,00E+00	3,98E-05	-2,49E-04	

HWD = Hazardous waste disposed; NHWD = Non-hazardous waste disposed; RWD = Radioactive waste disposed

"Reading example: 9,0 E-03 = 9,0*10-3 = 0,009" *INA Indicator Not Assessed

End of life - Output flow											
Indi	cator		Unit		A1-A3	A4	A5	B2	B3		
¢	CRU	kg			0,00E+00	0,00E+00	8,55E+01	0,00E+00	0		
\$\$	MFR		kg		9,63E+00	0,00E+00	4,98E-01	0,00E+00	0		
DF	MER		kg		1,42E+01	0,00E+00	4,46E+00	0,00E+00	0		
۶D	EEE		MJ		7,02E+00	0,00E+00	3,13E+00	0,00E+00	0		
DI	EET		MJ		1,06E+02	0,00E+00	4,74E+01	0,00E+00	0		
Indicato	r	Uni	t	B4	C1	C2	C3	C4	D		
$\otimes \triangleright$	CRU	kg		0	0	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00		
\$\$D	MFR	kg		0	0	0,00E+00	2,94E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00		
DF	MER	kg		0	0	0,00E+00	8,20E+01	0,00E+00	0,00E+00		
50	EEE	MJ		0	0	0,00E+00	3,88E+01	0,00E+00	0,00E+00		
DI	EET	MJ		0	0	0,00E+00	5,87E+02	0,00E+00	0,00E+00		

CRU = Components for re-use; MFR = Materials for recycling; MER = Materials for energy recovery; EEE = Exported energy electrical; EET = Exported energy thermal

"Reading example: 9,0 E-03 = 9,0*10-3 = 0,009" *INA Indicator Not Assessed

Biogenic Carbon Content

Indicator	Unit	At the factory gate
Biogenic carbon content in product	kg C	2,50E+01
Biogenic carbon content in accompanying packaging	kg C	3,74E+01

Note: 1 kg biogenic carbon is equivalent to 44/12 kg CO2

Additional requirements

Greenhouse gas emissions from the use of electricity in the manufacturing phase

National production mix from import, low voltage (production of transmission lines, in addition to direct emissions and losses in grid) of applied electricity for the manufacturing process (A3).

Electricity mix	Source	Amount	Unit
Electricity, Sweden (kWh)	ecoinvent 3.6	54,94	g CO2-eq/kWh

Dangerous substances

The product contains no substances given by the REACH Candidate list.

Indoor environment

Additional Environmental Information

Key Environmental Indicators

Key environmental indicators	Unit	A1-A3	A4	A1-C4	A1-D
GWPtotal	kg CO ₂ -eq	-93,58	15,46	154,34	150,80
Total energy consumption	MJ	7236,40	237,43	7515,49	7156,04
Amount of recycled materials	%	8,15			

Additional environmental impact indicators required in NPCR Part A for construction products								
Indicator	Unit		A1-A3	A4	A5	B2	B3	
GWPIOBC	kg CO ₂ -eq		3,73E+02	1,55E+01	2,94E-01	2,87E-04	0	
Indicator	Unit	B4	C1	C2	C3	C4	D	
GWPIOBC	kg CO ₂ -eq	0	0	1,41E+00	1,30E+00	2,93E-01	-3,53E+00	

GWP-IOBC: Global warming potential calculated according to the principle of instantaneous oxidation. In order to increase the transparency of biogenic carbon contribution to climate impact, the indicator GWP-IOBC is required as it declares climate impacts calculated according to the principle of instantaneous oxidation. GWP-IOBC is also referred to as GWP-GHG in context to Swedish public procurement legislation.

Variants and Options

Key environmental indicators (A1-A3) for variants of this EPD							
Variants	Weight (kg)	GWPtotal (kg CO ₂ -eq)	Total energy consumption (MJ)	Amount of recycled materials (%)			
Attach Ø120	100,25	-46,09	4056,04	21,54			
Attach Ø180	126,18	-53,31	5338,88	20,15			
Attach 120x120	105,07	-48,87	4301,39	20,55			
Attach 180x180	128,93	-49,77	5451,51	21,82			
Attach 120x480	230,00	-87,09	9985,07	20,58			

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