



# Environmental product declaration

in accordance with ISO 14025 and EN 15804+A2

## ProNordic S260R Air Handling Unit





The Norwegian EPD Foundation

Owner of the declaration:

Flexit AS

Product:

ProNordic S260R Air Handling Unit

**Declared unit:** 

1 pc

This declaration is based on Product Category Rules:

CEN Standard EN 15804:2012+A2:2019 serves as core

PCR

NPCR 030:2021 Part B for ventilation components

Program operator:

The Norwegian EPD Foundation

**Declaration number:** 

NEPD-7222-6616-EN

**Registration number:**NEPD-7222-6616-EN

Issue date: 12.08.2024

Valid to: 12.08.2029

EPD software:

LCAno EPD generator ID: 313799

1/13



#### **General information**

**Product** 

ProNordic S260R Air Handling Unit

**Program operator:** 

The Norwegian EPD Foundation
Post Box 5250 Majorstuen, 0303 Oslo, Norway

Phone: +47 977 22 020 web: www.epd-norge.no

**Declaration number:** 

NEPD-7222-6616-EN

This declaration is based on Product Category Rules:

CEN Standard EN 15804:2012+A2:2019 serves as core PCR NPCR 030:2021 Part B for ventilation components

Statement of liability:

The owner of the declaration shall be liable for the underlying information and evidence. EPD Norway shall not be liable with respect to manufacturer information, life cycle assessment data and evidences.

**Declared unit:** 

1 pcs ProNordic S260R Air Handling Unit

**Declared unit with option:** 

A1-A3,A4,C1,C2,C3,C4,D

**Functional unit:** 

General information on verification of EPD from EPD tools:

Independent verification of data, other environmental information and the declaration according to ISO 14025:2010, § 8.1.3 and § 8.1.4. Verification of each EPD is made according to EPD-Norway's guidelines for verification and approval requiring that tools are i) integrated into the company's environmental management system, ii) the procedures for use of the EPD tool are approved by EPD-Norway, and iii) the process is reviewed annually by an independent third party verifier. See Appendix G of EPD-Norway's General Programme Instructions for further information on EPD tools

**Verification of EPD tool:** 

Independent third party verification of the EPD tool, background data and test-EPD in accordance with EPDNorway's procedures and guidelines for verification and approval of EPD tools.

Third party verifier:

Alexander Borg, Asplan Viak AS

(no signature required)

Owner of the declaration:

Hexit AS

Contact person: Anton Olsson Phone: +46761325238 e-mail: anton.olsson@flexit.no

Manufacturer:

Flexit AB

Place of production:

Flexit AB Källhultsvängen 5B 672 41 Töcksfors, Sweden

Management system:

ISO 14001: 2015 iaf

Organisation no:

502066-4826

Issue date:

12.08.2024

Valid to:

12.08.2029

Year of study:

2022

Comparability:

EPD of construction products may not be comparable if they not comply with EN 15804 and seen in a building context.

**Development and verification of EPD:** 

The declaration is created using EPD tool lca.tools ver EPD2022.03, developed by LCA.no. The EPD tool is integrated in the company's management system and has been approved by EPD Norway. NEPDT46 VKEs EPD-generator

Developer of EPD: Alva Träff

Reviewer of company-specific input data and EPD: Anton Olsson

Approved:

Håkon Hauar

Managing Director of EPD-Norway



#### **Product**

#### **Product description:**

Flexit ProNordic S260R is stock air ventilation units (Art. nr: 173200) for commercial properties. Delivered as a right-hand version, but can easily be converted to a left-hand version on site. After-heating battery (electricity/water) is delivered with the units and installed on site. The units' compact physical dimensions simplify transport and make the products flexible and adaptable to most installations. The units can also be ordered fully configured, in right- and left-hand versions and with an electric or water battery, according to wishes, however with a certain delivery time. Simple control with Siemens Climatix CS2500 via the ProPanel or ProTouch control panels.

#### **Product specification**

Materials	kg	%
Insulation, Plastic based	2,40	0,58
Electronic - Unspecified	6,45	1,56
Glass fibre	0,17	0,04
Metal - Steel	315,22	76,16
Metal - Aluminium	51,24	12,38
Plastic - Polyvinyl chloride (PVC)	4,79	1,16
Rubber, synthetic	1,33	0,32
Other	2,28	0,55
Insulation, Mineral based	18,72	4,52
Plastic - Acrylonitrile butadiene styrene (ABS)	0,04	0,01
Textile - Polyester (PE)	0,39	0,09
Filter, plastic based	0,27	0,07
Metal - Copper	0,31	0,07
Sealant	0,50	0,12
Plastic - Polyamide	3,78	0,91
Filter, mineral based	5,00	1,21
Plastic - Polyethylene	0,86	0,21
Plastic - Polypropylene (PP)	0,04	0,01
Plastic - Polystyrene (PS)	0,12	0,03
Total	413,89	100,00
Packaging	kg	%
Packaging - Paper	0,45	73,49
Packaging - Plastic	0,16	26,51
Total incl. packaging	414,50	100,00

## Technical data:

Capacity 86 %/SFP 1,5: 2400 m3/h@250Pa Capacity 83 %/SFP 2: 3900 m3/h@250Pa

Please visit our webpage www.flexit.com for the technical data specification under the product description

#### Market:

Europe of which the largest share is in Norway, but scenarios in the cradle-to-gate are based on the situation in the Norwegian market

#### Reference service life, product

25 years

The reference service life of the product depends on the area of use

#### Reference service life, building or construction works

60 years

The reference service life of the product depends on the area of use

#### LCA: Calculation rules

#### Declared unit:

1 pcs ProNordic S260R Air Handling Unit

#### **Cut-off criteria:**

All major raw materials and all the essential energy is included. The production processes for raw materials and energy flows with very small amounts (less than 1%) are not included. These cut-off criteria do not apply for hazardous materials and substances.

#### **Allocation:**



The allocation is made in accordance with the provisions of EN 15804. Energy, water and waste production in-house is allocated equally among all products through mass allocation. Effects of primary production of recycled materials is allocated to the main product in which the material was used. The recycling process and transportation of the material is allocated to this analysis.

#### Data quality:

Specific data for the product composition are provided by the manufacturer. The data represent the production of the declared product and were collected for EPD development in the year of study. Background data is based on EPDs according to EN 15804 and different LCA databases. The data quality of the raw materials in A1 is presented in the table below.

Materials	Source	Data quality	Year
Electronic - Unspecified	ecoinvent 3.6	Database	2019
Filter, mineral based	ecoinvent 3.6	Database	2019
Filter, plastic based	ecoinvent 3.6	Database	2019
Glass fibre	Modified ecoinvent 3.6	Database	2019
Insulation, Mineral based	ecoinvent 3.6	Database	2019
Insulation, Plastic based	ecoinvent 3.6	Database	2019
Metal - Aluminium	ecoinvent 3.6	database	2019
Metal - Aluminium	Modified ecoinvent 3.6	Database	2019
Metal - Copper	ecoinvent 3.6	Database	2019
Metal - Steel	ecoinvent 3.6	Database	2019
Other	Material composition + ecoinvent 3.6	Supplier data + database	2019
Packaging - Paper	ecoinvent 3.6	Database	2019
Packaging - Plastic	ecoinvent 3.6	Database	2019
Plastic - Acrylonitrile butadiene styrene (ABS)	ecoinvent 3.6	Database	2019
Plastic - Polyamide	ecoinvent 3.6	Database	2019
Plastic - Polyethylene	ecoinvent 3.6	Database	2019
Plastic - Polypropylene (PP)	ecoinvent 3.6	Database	2019
Plastic - Polystyrene (PS)	ecoinvent 3.6	Database	2019
Plastic - Polyvinyl chloride (PVC)	ecoinvent 3.6	Database	2019
Rubber, synthetic	ecoinvent 3.6	Database	2019
Sealant	ecoinvent 3.6	Database	2019
Textile - Polyester (PE)	ecoinvent 3.6	Database	2019



#### System boundaries (X=included, MND=module not declared, MNR=module not relevant)

P	roduct stag	ge		uction ion stage				Use stage					End of life stage			Beyond the system boundaries
Raw materials	Transport	Manufacturing	Transport	Assembly	Use	Maintenance	Repair	Replacement	Refurbishment	Operational energy use	Operational water use	De- construction demolition	Transport	Waste processing	Disposal	Reuse-Recovery- Recycling-potential
A1	A2	A3	A4	A5	B1	B2	В3	B4	B5	В6	В7	C1	C2	C3	C4	D
Х	Х	X	X	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	X	Χ	Х	Χ	X

#### System boundary:

A1 includes the extraction and production of all raw materials used in the product.

A2 includes all types of transportation methods used for the raw materials to the production site in Töcksfors, Sweden.

A3 includes the manufacturing and packaging process of the air handling unit.

A4 includes the transport to the market/user.

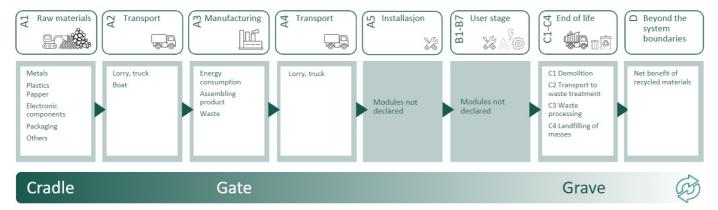
A5 modules not declared.

B1 - B7 modules not declared.

C1 - C4 includes the use of energy and other auxiliary materials required to demolish the building or construction in which the product is included, transport from the building site to the waste processing facility, distribution of the product to different waste treatment methods and the disposal.

D includes energy and materials that have achieved a new function and are no longer considered waste.

The flowchart in the figure below illustrates the system boundaries for the analysis.



#### Additional technical information:

During the lifetime of the air handling unit, some parts, such as the filters and fans, will need to be replaced sometimes. For a full account of maintenance information, please visit our website: www.flexit.com



#### LCA: Scenarios and additional technical information

The following information describe the scenarios in the different modules of the EPD.

A2: The transport methods used then there were no available data from the suppliers, were assumed to be:

Sweden, Finland and Norway - Class EURO 6 trucks Thailand, Vietnam and Taiwan - Class EURO 4 trucks Remaining countries - Class EURO 5 trucks

Distances with seagoing vessels - Ship, Freight, Transoceanic (km)

A3: The energy used in manufacturing were calculated by: the total yearly energy consumption (kWh) divided by the total yearly production of air handling units (kg).

A4: For the Nordic market, the default average travel distance from the manufacturing site to the building site is 300 km provided in NPCR 030 Part B for ventilation components.

C2: The average distance used from the deconstruction site to the waste processing facility is 85 km for the Norwegian market.

Transport from production place to user (A4)	Capacity utilisation (incl. return) %	Distance (km)	Fuel/Energy Consumption	Unit	Value (Liter/tonne)
Truck, 16-32 tonnes, EURO 6 (km)	36,7 %	300	0,043	l/tkm	12,90
De-construction demolition (C1)	Unit	Value			
Demolition of building per kg of ventilation product (kg)	kg/DU	413,89			
Transport to waste processing (C2)	Capacity utilisation (incl. return) %	Distance (km)	Fuel/Energy Consumption	Unit	Value (Liter/tonne)
Truck, 16-32 tonnes, EURO 6 (km)	36,7 %	85	0,043	l/tkm	3,66
Waste processing (C3)	Unit	Value			
Materials to recycling (kg)	kg	332,72			
Waste treatment per kg Electronics scrap, Control units, incineration (kg)	kg	6,45			
Waste treatment per kg Expanded Polystyrene (EPS), incineration with fly ash extraction (kg)	kg	0,06			
Waste treatment per kg plastic, industrial electronics, municipal incineration with fly ash extraction (kg)	kg	0,02			
Waste treatment per kg Plastics, to incineration (kg)	kg	3,48			
Waste treatment per kg Polyethylene (PE), incineration (kg)	kg	0,43			
Waste treatment per kg Polypropylene (PP), incineration (kg)	kg	0,15			
Waste treatment per kg Polyvinylchloride (PVC), incineration with fly ash extraction (kg)	kg	4,79			
Waste treatment per kg Rubber, municipal incineration with fly ash extraction (kg)	kg	1,33			
Waste treatment per kg wire plastic, municipal incineration - C3 - RoW	kg	0,53			



Disposal (C4)	Unit	Value		
Landfilling of ashes from incineration of Electronics scrap, Control units, process of ashes and residues (kg)	kg	4,52		
Landfilling of ashes from incineration of Expanded polystyrene (EPS), process per kg ashes and residues (kg)	kg	0,00		
Landfilling of ashes from incineration of Plastics, process per kg ashes and residues (kg)	kg	0,08		
Landfilling of ashes from incineration of Polyethylene (PE), process per kg ashes and residues (kg)	kg	0,02		
Landfilling of ashes from incineration of Polypropylene (PP), process per kg ashes and residues (kg)	kg	0,00		
Landfilling of ashes from incineration of Polyvinylchloride (PVC), process per kg ashes and residues (kg)	kg	0,76		
Landfilling of ashes from incineration of Rubber, municipal incineration with fly ash extraction (kg)	kg	0,07		
Landfilling of ashes from incineration per kg plastic, industrial electronics, From municipal incineration with fly ash extraction (kg)	kg	0,00		
Landfilling of ashes from incineration per kg wire plastic, from municipal incineration - C4 - RoW	kg	0,08		
Waste treatment per kg Copper slag, to landfill, residual material landfill (kg) - GLO	kg	0,15		
Waste, aluminium, to landfill (kg)	kg	3,59		
Waste, Expanded polystyrene, EPS, to landfill (kg)	kg	0,06		
Waste, mineral wool, to landfil (kg)	kg	23,89		
Waste, plastic, mixture, to landfill (kg)	kg	4,73		
Waste, scrap steel, to landfill (kg)	kg	31,52		
Benefits and loads beyond the system				
boundaries (D)	Unit	Value		
Substitution of electricity, in Norway (MJ)	MJ	8,58		
Substitution of primary aluminium with net scrap (kg)	kg	45,53		
Substitution of primary copper with net scrap (kg)	kg	1,00		
Substitution of primary steel with net scrap (kg)	kg	268,72		
Substitution of thermal energy, district heating, in Norway (MJ)	МЈ	129,88		



#### **LCA: Results**

The LCA results are presented below for the declared unit defined on page 2 of the EPD document.

Environ	mental impact								
	Indicator	Unit	A1-A3	A4	C1	C2	C3	C4	D
	GWP-total	kg CO <sub>2</sub> -eq	2,79E+03	2,03E+01	5,46E-01	5,76E+00	3,18E+01	1,61E+00	-7,13E+02
	GWP-fossil	kg CO <sub>2</sub> -eq	2,78E+03	2,03E+01	5,46E-01	5,75E+00	3,18E+01	1,61E+00	-7,03E+02
	GWP-biogenic	kg CO <sub>2</sub> -eq	5,28E+00	8,41E-03	1,02E-04	2,38E-03	6,83E-03	1,36E-03	-2,03E+00
	GWP-luluc	kg CO <sub>2</sub> -eq	2,98E+00	7,23E-03	4,30E-05	2,05E-03	1,19E-03	3,30E-04	-7,84E+00
Ò	ODP	kg CFC11 -eq	1,49E-04	4,60E-06	1,18E-07	1,30E-06	4,34E-07	1,85E-07	-5,49E-02
CE CE	AP	mol H+ -eq	2,31E+01	5,84E-02	5,71E-03	1,65E-02	1,06E-02	4,89E-03	-4,62E+00
	EP-FreshWater	kg P -eq	1,39E-01	1,62E-04	1,99E-06	4,60E-05	4,46E-05	1,35E-05	-3,66E-02
	EP-Marine	kg N -eq	3,45E+00	1,16E-02	2,52E-03	3,27E-03	3,32E-03	2,17E-03	-6,68E-01
<del></del>	EP-Terrestial	mol N -eq	5,71E+01	1,29E-01	2,76E-02	3,66E-02	3,48E-02	1,79E-02	-7,19E+00
	POCP	kg NMVOC -eq	1,19E+01	4,95E-02	7,60E-03	1,40E-02	9,13E-03	5,17E-03	-2,84E+00
	ADP-minerals&metals <sup>1</sup>	kg Sb-eq	5,21E-01	5,61E-04	8,37E-07	1,59E-04	2,78E-05	7,40E-06	-6,74E-03
	ADP-fossil <sup>1</sup>	МЈ	3,05E+04	3,07E+02	7,51E+00	8,70E+01	1,87E+01	1,39E+01	-7,66E+03
<u>%</u>	WDP <sup>1</sup>	$m^3$	3,19E+05	2,97E+02	1,60E+00	8,42E+01	2,78E+02	7,73E+01	-2,16E+05

GWP-total = Global Warming Potential total; GWP-fossil = Global Warming Potential fossil fuels; GWP-biogenic = Global Warming Potential biogenic; GWP-luluc = Global Warming Potential land use and land use change; ODP = Depletion potential of the stratospheric ozone layer; AP = Acidification potential, Accumulated Exceedance; EP-freshwater = Eutrophication potential, fraction of nutrients reaching freshwater end compartment: EP-marine = Eutrophication potential, fraction of nutrients reaching marine end compartment; EP-terrestrial = Eutrophication potential, Accumulated Exceedance; POCP = Formation potential of tropospheric ozone; ADP-minerals&metals = Abiotic depletion potential for non-fossil resources; ADP-fossil = Abiotic depletion for fossil resources potential; WDP = Water (user) deprivation potential, deprivation-weighted water consumption

## Remarks to environmental impacts

<sup>&</sup>quot;Reading example: 9,0 E-03 = 9,0\*10-3 = 0,009"

<sup>\*</sup>INA Indicator Not Assessed

<sup>1.</sup> The results of this environmental impact indicator shall be used with care as the uncertainties on these results are high or as there is limited experienced with the indicator



Additional	Additional environmental impact indicators												
lı lı	ndicator	Unit	A1-A3	A4	C1	C2	C3	C4	D				
	PM	Disease incidence	2,42E-04	1,24E-06	1,51E-07	3,52E-07	6,49E-08	8,14E-08	-5,40E-05				
	IRP <sup>2</sup>	kgBq U235 -eq	1,48E+02	1,34E+00	3,22E-02	3,80E-01	8,38E-02	6,40E-02	-2,14E+01				
4	ETP-fw <sup>1</sup>	CTUe	1,12E+05	2,28E+02	4,10E+00	6,45E+01	6,94E+02	2,25E+03	-2,63E+04				
48.* *** <u>B</u>	HTP-c <sup>1</sup>	CTUh	8,45E-06	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	2,81E-09	4,09E-09	-2,50E-06				
& B	HTP-nc <sup>1</sup>	CTUh	8,57E-05	2,49E-07	3,73E-09	7,05E-08	2,28E-07	2,61E-07	1,45E-05				
	SQP <sup>1</sup>	dimensionless	9,49E+03	2,15E+02	9,53E-01	6,09E+01	6,51E+00	3,58E+01	-3,49E+02				

PM = Particulate Matter emissions; IRP = Ionizing radiation – human health; ETP-fw = Eco toxicity – freshwater; HTP-c = Human toxicity – cancer effects; HTP-nc = Human toxicity – non cancer effects; SQP = Potential Soil Quality Index (dimensionless)

<sup>&</sup>quot;Reading example: 9,0 E-03 = 9,0\*10-3 = 0,009" \*INA Indicator Not Assessed

<sup>1.</sup> The results of this environmental impact indicator shall be used with care as the uncertainties on these results are high or as there is limited experienced with the indicator

<sup>2.</sup> This impact category deals mainly with the eventual impact of low dose ionizing radiation on human health of the nuclear fuel cycle. It does not consider effects due to possible nuclear accidents, occupational exposure nor due to radioactive waste disposal in underground facilities. Potential ionizing radiation from the soil, from radon and from some construction materials is also not measured by this indicator.



Resource use									
li	ndicator	Unit	A1-A3	A4	C1	C2	C3	C4	D
	PERE	MJ	3,47E+03	4,40E+00	4,06E-02	1,25E+00	2,08E+00	6,08E-01	-2,14E+03
	PERM	MJ	6,30E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00
Ţ,	PERT	MJ	3,48E+03	4,40E+00	4,06E-02	1,25E+00	2,08E+00	6,08E-01	-2,14E+03
	PENRE	MJ	3,01E+04	3,07E+02	7,51E+00	8,70E+01	1,87E+01	1,39E+01	-7,66E+03
. Ag	PENRM	MJ	4,76E+02	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00
IA.	PENRT	MJ	3,06E+04	3,07E+02	7,51E+00	8,70E+01	1,87E+01	1,39E+01	-7,66E+03
	SM	kg	1,51E+01	0,00E+00	3,69E-03	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	4,91E-05	6,99E-01
2	RSF	MJ	3,12E+01	1,57E-01	9,99E-04	4,46E-02	3,99E-02	1,37E-02	9,97E+00
	NRSF	MJ	6,30E+02	5,62E-01	1,47E-02	1,59E-01	-4,03E-03	3,42E-02	3,10E+02
<b>⊗</b>	FW	m <sup>3</sup>	1,77E+01	3,28E-02	3,87E-04	9,31E-03	3,56E-01	2,48E-02	-1,09E+01

PERE = Use of renewable primary energy excluding renewable primary energy resources used as raw materials; PERM = Use of renewable primary energy resources used as raw materials; PERT = Total use of renewable primary energy resources; PENRE = Use of non renewable primary energy resources used as raw materials; PENRM = Use of non renewable primary energy resources; SM = Use of secondary materials; PENRM = Use of renewable secondary fuels; NRSF = Use of non-renewable secondary fuels; FW = Net use of fresh water

<sup>&</sup>quot;Reading example: 9,0 E-03 = 9,0\*10-3 = 0,009" \*INA Indicator Not Assessed



End of life - Waste	End of life - Waste												
In	dicator	Unit	A1-A3	A4	C1	C2	C3	C4	D				
ā	HWD	kg	1,57E+01	1,58E-02	2,21E-04	4,49E-03	2,14E-02	2,96E-01	1,40E-01				
Ū	NHWD	kg	6,50E+02	1,49E+01	8,89E-03	4,23E+00	3,05E+00	6,79E+01	-2,40E+02				
	RWD	kg	9,71E-02	2,09E-03	5,22E-05	5,93E-04	1,23E-05	4,52E-05	-2,03E-02				

HWD = Hazardous waste disposed; NHWD = Non-hazardous waste disposed; RWD = Radioactive waste disposed

"Reading example: 9,0 E-03 = 9,0\*10-3 = 0,009" \*INA Indicator Not Assessed

End of life - Output flo	End of life - Output flow												
Indicat	or	Unit	A1-A3	A4	C1	C2	C3	C4	D				
<b>@▷</b>	CRU	kg	0,00E+00										
\$₽	MFR	kg	6,06E-01	0,00E+00	3,62E-03	0,00E+00	3,33E+02	1,36E-03	-2,74E-02				
DØ	MER	kg	2,19E-02	0,00E+00	1,12E-05	0,00E+00	7,31E+00	1,91E-05	-3,60E-03				
5₽	EEE	MJ	3,42E-02	0,00E+00	3,85E-05	0,00E+00	1,22E+01	7,40E-04	-8,83E-03				
DØ	EET	MJ	5,18E-01	0,00E+00	5,82E-04	0,00E+00	1,85E+02	1,12E-02	-1,34E-01				

CRU = Components for re-use; MFR = Materials for recycling; MER = Materials for energy recovery; EEE = Exported energy electrical; EET = Exported energy thermal

"Reading example: 9,0 E-03 = 9,0\*10-3 = 0,009" \*INA Indicator Not Assessed

Biogenic Carbon Content									
Unit	At the factory gate								
kg C	0,00E+00								
kg C	2,11E-01								
	kg C								

Note: 1 kg biogenic carbon is equivalent to 44/12 kg CO2



## **Additional requirements**

## Greenhouse gas emissions from the use of electricity in the manufacturing phase

National production mix from import, low voltage (production of transmission lines, in addition to direct emissions and losses in grid) of applied electricity for the manufacturing process (A3).

Electricity mix	Source	Amount	Unit
Electricity, Sweden (kWh)	ecoinvent 3.6	54,94	g CO2-eq/kWh

#### **Dangerous substances**

The product contains no substances on the REACH Candidate list at or above 100 ppm, 0,01 % by weight.

#### **Indoor environment**

## **Additional Environmental Information**

Additional environmental impact indicators required in NPCR Part A for construction products								
Indicator	Unit	A1-A3	A4	C1	C2	C3	C4	D
GWPIOBC	kg CO <sub>2</sub> -eq	2,79E+03	2,03E+01	5,46E-01	5,76E+00	3,18E+01	1,63E+00	-8,40E+02

GWP-IOBC: Global warming potential calculated according to the principle of instantaneous oxidation. In order to increase the transparency of biogenic carbon contribution to climate impact, the indicator GWP-IOBC is required as it declares climate impacts calculated according to the principle of instantaneous oxidation. GWP-IOBC is also referred to as GWP-GHG in context to Swedish public procurement legislation.



## **Bibliography**

ISO 14025:2010 Environmental labels and declarations - Type III environmental declarations - Principles and procedures.

ISO 14044:2006 Environmental management - Life cycle assessment - Requirements and guidelines.

EN 15804:2012+A2:2019 Environmental product declaration - Core rules for the product category of construction products.

ISO 21930:2017 Sustainability in buildings and civil engineering works - Core rules for environmental product declarations of construction products.

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