

Environmental product declaration

in accordance with ISO 14025 and EN 15804+A2

Ö19-23 - Parco Swivel Stool, SiOO:X oak





nola

Owner of the declaration: Nola Industrier Aktiebolag

Product: Ö19-23 - Parco Swivel Stool, SiOO:X oak

Declared unit: 1 pcs

This declaration is based on Product Category Rules: CEN Standard EN 15804:2012+A2:2019 serves as core PCR NPCR 026:2022 Part B for Furniture **Program operator:** The Norwegian EPD Foundation

Declaration number:

NEPD-7334-6724-EN

Registration number:

NEPD-7334-6724-EN

Issue date: 23.08.2024

Valid to: 23.08.2029

EPD software: LCAno EPD generator ID: 450898

General information

Product Ö19-23 - Parco Swivel Stool, SiOO:X oak

Program operator:

The Norwegian EPD Foundation Post Box 5250 Majorstuen, 0303 Oslo, Norway Phone: +47 977 22 020 web: www.epd-norge.no

Declaration number:

NEPD-7334-6724-EN

This declaration is based on Product Category Rules:

CEN Standard EN 15804:2012+A2:2019 serves as core PCR NPCR 026:2022 Part B for Furniture

Statement of liability:

The owner of the declaration shall be liable for the underlying information and evidence. EPD Norway shall not be liable with respect to manufacturer information, life cycle assessment data and evidences.

Declared unit:

1 pcs Ö19-23 - Parco Swivel Stool, SiOO:X oak

Declared unit (cradle to gate) with option:

A1-A3,A4,A5,B2,B3,B4,C1,C2,C3,C4,D

Functional unit:

The Parco series consists of sleek seating and streamlined tables that are easy to cluster together, making them ideal for compact spaces. 1 Parco Stool, in SiOO:X treated oak, from the Parco series, as delivered to the final customer.

General information on verification of EPD from EPD tools:

Independent verification of data, other environmental information and the declaration according to ISO 14025:2010, § 8.1.3 and § 8.1.4. Verification of each EPD is made according to EPD-Norway's guidelines for verification and approval requiring that tools are i) integrated into the company's environmental management system, ii) the procedures for use of the EPD tool are approved by EPD-Norway, and iii) the process is reviewed annually by an independent third party verifier. See Appendix G of EPD-Norway's General Programme Instructions for further information on EPD tools

Verification of EPD tool:

Independent third party verification of the EPD tool, background data and test-EPD in accordance with EPDNorway's procedures and guidelines for verification and approval of EPD tools.

Third party verifier:

Elisabet Amat, GREENIZE projects

(no signature required)

Owner of the declaration:

Nola Industrier Aktiebolag Contact person: Anders Åkesson Phone: 08-702 19 60 e-mail: anders.akesson@nola.se

Manufacturer: Nola Industrier Aktiebolag

Place of production:

Nola Industrier Aktiebolag Blekingegatan 26 118 56 Stockholm, Sweden

Management system:

Organisation no: 556207-4442

Issue date:

23.08.2024

Valid to:

23.08.2029

Year of study:

2022

Comparability:

EPD of construction products may not be comparable if they not comply with EN 15804 and seen in a building context.

Development and verification of EPD:

The declaration is created using EPD tool lca.tools ver EPD2022.03, developed by LCA.no. The EPD tool is integrated in the company's management system, and has been approved by EPD Norway.

Developer of EPD: Joachim Henriksson

Reviewer of company-specific input data and EPD: Anders Åkesson

Approved:

Håkon Hauan, CEO EPD-Norge

Product

Product description:

This functional contemporary stool is part of the Parco furniture series. The seat provides an alternative to chairs and provide a striking complement to tables. When incorporated into a seating group, it adds variety and contrast and can provide a footstool for chairs in the Parco series. The seat is available with or without a swivel feature.

Product specification

Ö19-23 Parco Stool Width: 45 cm Depth: 42 cm Height: 45 cm Vikt: 12.5 kg

Materials	kg	%	Recycled share in material (kg)	Recycled share in material (%)
Coatings	0,12	0,98	0,00	0,00
Metal - Stainless steel	0,24	1,96	0,05	21,83
Metal - Steel	10,45	85,24	0,00	0,00
Powder coating	0,07	0,57	0,00	0,00
Wood - Solid oak	1,38	11,26	0,00	0,00
Total	12,26	100,00	0,05	

Packaging	kg	%	Recycled share in material (kg)	Recycled share in material (%)
Packaging - Pallet	6,75	97,26	0,00	0,00
Packaging - Plastic	0,19	2,74	0,00	0,00
Total incl. packaging	19,20	100,00	0,05	

Technical data:

Market:

Global

Reference service life, product

15 years

Reference service life, building

LCA: Calculation rules

Declared unit:

1 pcs Ö19-23 - Parco Swivel Stool, SiOO:X oak

Cut-off criteria:

All major raw materials and all the essential energy is included. The production processes for raw materials and energy flows with very small amounts (less than 1%) are not included. These cut-off criteria do not apply for hazardous materials and substances.

Energy flows and materials representing less than 1% of the total are excluded. Cut-off does not apply for REACH materials.

Allocation:

The allocation is made in accordance with the provisions of EN 15804. Incoming energy and water and waste production in-house is allocated equally among all products through mass allocation. Effects of primary production of recycled materials is allocated to the main product in which the material was used. The recycling process and transportation of the material is allocated to this analysis. Allocation as per EN 15804.

Impacts from primary production of virgin material are assigned to respective component production and includes transportation.

Impacts from repair and replacement are not included in the use stage, as the materials used in the product are designed to last longer than the stated lifespan

Impacts from primary production of recycled materials are assigned to respective component production, and includes recycling and transportation processes.

Emissions from disposal of the product are included and allocated per material. Energy recovery from incineration of relevant materials is included and allocated on a national level.

Data quality:

Specific data for the product composition are provided by the manufacturer. They represent the production of the declared product and were collected for EPD development in the year of study. Background data is based on registered EPDs according to EN 15804, Ostfold Research databases, ecoinvent and other LCA databases. The data quality of the raw materials in A1 is presented in the table below. Data has been gathered from sub suppliers and public, current, published EPDs or ecoinvent 3.6 database.

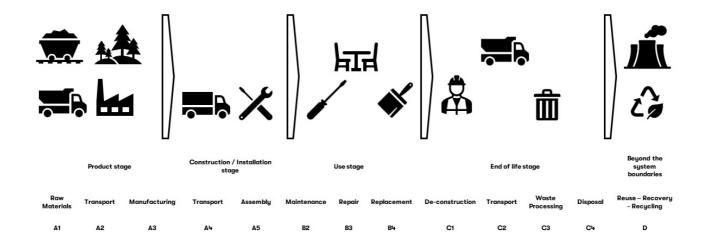
Materials	Source	Data quality	Year
Coatings	S-P-08057	EPD	2019
Coatings	S-P-08883	EPD	2019
Metal - Stainless steel	ecoinvent 3.6	Database	2019
Metal - Steel	ecoinvent 3.6	Database	2019
Packaging - Pallet	ecoinvent 3.6	Database	2019
Packaging - Plastic	ecoinvent 3.6	Database	2019
Powder coating	Ecoinvent 3.6	Database	2019
Wood - Solid oak	modified ecoinvent 3.6	Database	2019

System boundaries (X=included, MND=module not declared, MNR=module not relevant)

	Р	roduct stag	je	Construction installation stage					Use stage				End of life stage			Beyond the system boundaries	
Raw	materials	Transport	Manufacturing	Transport	Assembly	Use	Mainten an ce	Repair	Replacement	Refurbishment	Operational energy use	Operational water use	De- construction demolition	Transport	Waste processing	Disposal	Reuse-Recovery- Recycling-potential
A	\1	A2	A3	A4	A5	B1	B2	B3	B4	B5	B6	Β7	C1	C2	C3	C4	D
>	X	Х	Х	Х	Х	MND	Х	Х	Х	MND	MND	MND	Х	Х	Х	Х	Х

System boundary:

Sweden



Additional technical information:

https://nola.se/produkter/parco-pall/

LCA: Scenarios and additional technical information

The following information describe the scenarios in the different modules of the EPD.

Production scenario assumes production in Sweden at sub-suppliers with transport of materials and components between certain production steps.

Usage scenario assumes no repair or replacement and minimal maintenance during the 15 year lifespan of the product, as materials and surface treatments are selected to require servicing during lifetime of product. The installation location is assumed to be within Sweden.

Transport from production place to user (A4)	Capacity utilisation (incl. return) %	Distance (km)	Fuel/Energy Consumption	Unit	Value (Liter/tonne)
Truck, over 32 tonnes, EURO 5 (km)	53,3 %	400	0,023	l/tkm	9,20
Assembly (A5)	Unit	Value			
Waste, packaging, Pallet, EUR wooden pallet, single use, average treatment (kg)	kg	6,75			
Waste, packaging, plastic film (LDPE), to average treatment - A5 (kg)	kg	0,19			
Transport to waste processing (C2)	Capacity utilisation (incl. return) %	Distance (km)	Fuel/Energy Consumption	Unit	Value (Liter/tonne)
Truck, 16-32 tonnes, EURO 5 (km)	36,7 %	50	0,044	l/tkm	2,20
Waste processing (C3)	Unit	Value			
Waste treatment per kg Hazardous waste, incineration (kg)	kg	0,12			
Waste treatment per kg Non-hazardous waste, incineration with fly ash extraction - C3 (kg)	kg	0,07			
Waste treatment per kg Scrap steel, incineration with fly ash extraction (kg)	kg	10,69			
Waste treatment per kg Wood, incineration with fly ash extraction (kg)	kg	1,38			
Waste, materials to recycling (kg)	kg	3,63			
Disposal (C4)	Unit	Value			
Landfilling of ashes and residues from incineration of Scrap steel (kg)	kg	7,06			
Landfilling of ashes from incineration of Hazardous waste, from incineration (kg)	kg	0,02			
Landfilling of ashes from incineration of Non- hazardous waste, process per kg ashes and residues - C4 (kg)	kg	0,02			
Landfilling of ashes from incineration of Wood, process per kg ashes and residues (kg)	kg	0,02			
Benefits and loads beyond the system boundaries (D)	Unit	Value			
Substitution of electricity (MJ)	MJ	1,00			
Substitution of primary steel with net scrap (kg)	kg	3,61			
Substitution of thermal energy, district heating (MJ)	MJ	15,15			

LCA: Results

The LCA results are presented below for the declared unit defined on page 2 of the EPD document.

Environme	ental impact	1 5						
	Indicator	Unit		A1-A3	A4	A5	B2	B3
P	GWP-total	kg CO ₂ -	eq	2,45E+01	6,98E-01	1,04E+01	0	0
P	GWP-fossil	kg CO ₂ -	eq	3,68E+01	6,98E-01	1,97E-01	0	0
P	GWP-biogenic	kg CO ₂ -	eq	-1,24E+01	2,86E-04	1,02E+01	0	0
P	GWP-luluc	kg CO ₂ -	eq	1,77E-01	2,04E-04	4,77E-05	0	0
Ò	ODP	kg CFC11	-eq	3,11E-06	1,61E-07	2,99E-08	0	0
(E	AP	mol H+ -	eq	1,99E-01	2,93E-03	1,48E-03	0	0
÷	EP-FreshWater	kg P -e	9	2,21E-03	5,32E-06	2,21E-06	0	0
÷	EP-Marine	kg N -e	q	3,92E-02	8,82E-04	6,44E-04	0	0
	EP-Terrestial	mol N -e	eq	4,51E-01	9,76E-03	6,78E-03	0	0
	РОСР	kg NMVOC	-eq	1,83E-01	3,14E-03	1,75E-03	0	0
s.	ADP-minerals&metals ¹	kg Sb-e	q	7,49E-04	1,19E-05	3,03E-06	0	0
Ð	ADP-fossil ¹	MJ	MJ		1,09E+01	2,20E+00	0	0
6	WDP ¹	m ³		2,81E+04	8,33E+00	3,51E+00	0	0
	Indicator	Unit	B4	C1	C2	C3	C4	D
P	GWP-total	kg CO ₂ -eq	0	0	1,60E-01	2,80E+00	8,64E-02	-4,07E+00
P	GWP-fossil	kg CO ₂ -eq	0	0	1,60E-01	4,97E-01	8,63E-02	-4,06E+00
P	GWP-biogenic	kg CO ₂ -eq	0	0	6,52E-05	2,30E+00	6,19E-05	-2,37E-03
P	GWP-luluc	kg CO ₂ -eq	0	0	5,59E-05	8,70E-05	2,45E-05	-4,81E-03
Ò	ODP	kg CFC11 -eq	0	0	3,65E-08	3,78E-08	2,48E-08	-6,40E-03
Ê	АР	mol H+ -eq	0	0	6,54E-04	9,98E-04	5,71E-04	-2,05E-02
	EP-FreshWater	kg P -eq	0	0	1,26E-06	8,45E-06	8,47E-07	-2,52E-04
	EP-Marine	kg N -eq	0	0	1,94E-04	3,31E-04	2,02E-04	-4,32E-03
	EP-Terrestial	mol N -eq	0	0	2,15E-03	3,59E-03	2,24E-03	-4,43E-02
			0	0	6,57E-04	1,01E-03	6,45E-04	-2,06E-02
	РОСР	kg NMVOC -eq					0,132 01	
(POCP ADP-minerals&metals ¹	kg NMVOC -eq kg Sb-eq	0	0	4,33E-06	1,38E-06	1,37E-06	-6,94E-05
								-6,94E-05 -3,47E+01

GWP-total = Global Warming Potential total; GWP-fossil = Global Warming Potential fossil fuels; GWP-biogenic = Global Warming Potential biogenic; GWP-luluc = Global Warming Potential land use and land use change; ODP = Depletion potential of the stratospheric ozone layer; AP = Acidification potential, Accumulated Exceedance; EP-freshwater = Eutrophication potential, fraction of nutrients reaching freshwater end compartment: EP-marine = Eutrophication potential, fraction of nutrients reaching marine end compartment; EP-terrestrial = Eutrophication potential, Accumulated Exceedance; POCP = Formation potential of tropospheric ozone; ADP-minerals&metals = Abiotic depletion potential for non-fossil resources; ADP-fossil = Abiotic depletion for fossil resources potential; WDP = Water (user) deprivation potential, deprivation-weighted water consumption

"Reading example: 9,0 E-03 = 9,0*10-3 = 0,009" *INA Indicator Not Assessed

1. The results of this environmental impact indicator shall be used with care as the uncertainties on these results are high or as there is limited experienced with the indicator

Remarks to environmental impacts

Additional er	nvironmental impac	t indicators						
	Indicator	Unit		A1-A3	A4	A5	B2	B3
	PM	Disease incidence		3,20E-06	6,14E-08	1,82E-08	0	0
()~() E	IRP ²	kgBq U235 -eq		1,01E+01	4,74E-02	8,02E-03	0	0
	ETP-fw ¹	CTUe		1,75E+03	7,94E+00	2,49E+00	0	0
	HTP-c ¹	CTUh		2,78E-07	0,00E+00	2,72E-10	0	0
4 <u>8</u>	HTP-nc ¹	CTUh		1,26E-06	7,68E-09	1,30E-08	0	0
è	SQP ¹	dimensionless	dimensionless		1,25E+01	1,30E+00	0	0
l.	ndicator	Unit	B4	C1	C2	C3	C4	D
	PM	Disease incidence	0	0	1,15E-08	2,68E-08	1,03E-08	-3,74E-07
	IRP ²	kgBq U235 -eq	0	0	1,05E-02	6,95E-03	7,41E-03	6,24E-03
	ETP-fw ¹	CTUe	0	0	1,78E+00	1,02E+01	1,16E+00	-2,28E+02
40.* ****	HTP-c ¹	CTUh	0	0	0,00E+00	8,19E-10	4,40E-11	-1,92E-08
80 E	HTP-nc ¹	CTUh	0	0	1,92E-09	6,71E-09	1,19E-09	4,09E-07
	SQP ¹	dimensionless	0	0	1,66E+00	5,94E-01	4,01E+00	-1,09E+01

PM = Particulate Matter emissions; IRP = Ionizing radiation - human health; ETP-fw = Eco toxicity - freshwater; HTP-c = Human toxicity - cancer effects; HTP-nc = Human toxicity - non cancer effects; SQP = Soil Quality (dimensionless)

"Reading example: 9,0 E-03 = 9,0*10-3 = 0,009" *INA Indicator Not Assessed

1. The results of this environmental impact indicator shall be used with care as the uncertainties on these results are high or as there is limited experienced with the indicator

2. This impact category deals mainly with the eventual impact of low dose ionizing radiation on human health of the nuclear fuel cycle. It does not consider effects due to possible nuclear accidents, occupational exposure nor due to radioactive waste disposal in underground facilities. Potential ionizing radiation from the soil, from radon and from some construction materials is also not measured by this indicator.

Resource use									
	Indicator		U	nit	A1-A3	A4	A5	B2	B3
i. T	PERE		Ν	LN	2,60E+02	1,37E-01	4,54E-02	0	0
B.	PERM		Ν	LN	1,13E+02	0,00E+00	-9,37E+01	0	0
~~ ~ ;	PERT		Ν	LN	3,73E+02	1,37E-01	-9,37E+01	0	0
B	PENRE		Ν	Ŋ	6,47E+02	1,09E+01	2,20E+00	0	0
49	PENRM		Ν	۱۱	8,52E+00	0,00E+00	-8,07E+00	0	0
IA	PENRT		Ν	۱۱	6,56E+02	1,09E+01	-5,87E+00	0	0
	SM		k	g	5,24E-02	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0	0
	RSF		MJ		9,70E-01	4,78E-03	1,32E-03	0	0
1.	NRSF		MJ		2,55E+01	1,60E-02	1,47E-02	0	0
٢	FW		m ³		5,94E-01	1,24E-03	1,59E-03	0	0
	dicator	Ur	nit	B4	C1	C2	C3	C4	D
in Ce	dicator PERE		nit MJ	В4 0	C1 0	C2 3,41E-02	C3 2,34E-01	C4 3,78E-02	D -1,05E+01
		M							
	PERE	N	N	0	0	3,41E-02	2,34E-01	3,78E-02	-1,05E+01
i T	PERE PERM	N N N	۱۷ ۱۷	0	0	3,41E-02 0,00E+00	2,34E-01 -1,93E+01	3,78E-02 0,00E+00	-1,05E+01 0,00E+00
ू चि क्र	PERE PERM PERT	M M M	רא רא רא	0 0 0	0 0 0	3,41E-02 0,00E+00 3,41E-02	2,34E-01 -1,93E+01 -1,91E+01	3,78E-02 0,00E+00 3,78E-02	-1,05E+01 0,00E+00 -1,05E+01
	PERE PERM PERT PENRE	M M M M	וא וא וא וא	0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0	3,41E-02 0,00E+00 3,41E-02 2,41E+00	2,34E-01 -1,93E+01 -1,91E+01 1,80E+00	3,78E-02 0,00E+00 3,78E-02 1,84E+00	-1,05E+01 0,00E+00 -1,05E+01 -3,47E+01
	PERE PERM PERT PENRE PENRM	M M M M M	וא וא וא וא	0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0	3,41E-02 0,00E+00 3,41E-02 2,41E+00 0,00E+00	2,34E-01 -1,93E+01 -1,91E+01 1,80E+00 0,00E+00	3,78E-02 0,00E+00 3,78E-02 1,84E+00 0,00E+00	-1,05E+01 0,00E+00 -1,05E+01 -3,47E+01 0,00E+00
	PERE PERM PERT PENRE PENRM PENRT	M M M M K	וא וא וא ויא ויא ויא ויא	0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0	3,41E-02 0,00E+00 3,41E-02 2,41E+00 0,00E+00 2,41E+00	2,34E-01 -1,93E+01 -1,91E+01 1,80E+00 0,00E+00 1,80E+00	3,78E-02 0,00E+00 3,78E-02 1,84E+00 0,00E+00 1,84E+00	-1,05E+01 0,00E+00 -1,05E+01 -3,47E+01 0,00E+00 -3,47E+01
	PERE PERM PERT PENRE PENRM PENRT SM	M M M M K K	ca אז אז אז וא וא רא רא	0 0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0	3,41E-02 0,00E+00 3,41E-02 2,41E+00 0,00E+00 2,41E+00 0,00E+00	2,34E-01 -1,93E+01 -1,91E+01 1,80E+00 0,00E+00 1,80E+00 0,00E+00	3,78E-02 0,00E+00 3,78E-02 1,84E+00 0,00E+00 1,84E+00 0,00E+00	-1,05E+01 0,00E+00 -1,05E+01 -3,47E+01 0,00E+00 -3,47E+01 0,00E+00

PERE = Use of renewable primary energy excluding renewable primary energy resources used as raw materials; PERM = Use of renewable primary energy resources used as raw materials; PERT = Total use of renewable primary energy resources; PENRE = Use of non renewable primary energy excluding non-renewable primary energy resources used as raw materials; PERT = Total use of non renewable primary energy resources; SENRE = Use of non renewable primary energy resources; SENRE = Use of non renewable primary energy resources; SM = Use of secondary materials; RESF = Use of renewable primary energy resources; SM = Use of secondary materials; RESF = Use of renewable secondary fuels; NRSF = Use of non-renewable secondary fuels; FW = Net use of fresh water

"Reading example: 9,0 E-03 = 9,0*10-3 = 0,009" *INA Indicator Not Assessed

End of life - Waste									
	Indicator			Unit		A4	A5	B2	B3
A	HWD	kg		1,84E-01	5,94E-04	0,00E+00	0	0	
Ū	NHWD		kg		1,84E+01	9,44E-01	6,94E+00	0	0
æ	RWD		kg		4,95E-03	7,41E-05	0,00E+00	0	0
In	dicator		Unit	B4	C1	C2	C3	C4	D
A	HWD		kg	0	0	1,23E-04	0,00E+00	7,05E+00	-2,07E-02
Ū	NHWD		kg	0	0	1,15E-01	1,90E-01	6,85E-02	-1,65E+00
8	RWD		kg	0	0	1,65E-05	0,00E+00	1,10E-05	4,38E-06

HWD = Hazardous waste disposed; NHWD = Non-hazardous waste disposed; RWD = Radioactive waste disposed

"Reading example: 9,0 E-03 = 9,0*10-3 = 0,009" *INA Indicator Not Assessed

End of life - Output flow									
Indie	ator		Unit		A1-A3	A4	A5	B2	B3
\otimes	CRU		kg		0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0	0
	MFR		kg		1,99E+00	0,00E+00	9,71E-02	0	0
DF	MER		kg		1,74E-01	0,00E+00	6,70E+00	0	0
₽D	EEE		MJ		1,21E-01	0,00E+00	4,66E+00	0	0
DI	EET		MJ		1,84E+00	0,00E+00	7,05E+01	0	0
Indicator		Unit		B4	C1	C2	C3	C4	D
$\otimes $	CRU	kg		0	0	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00
430	MFR	kg		0	0	0,00E+00	3,63E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00
Þ₽	MER	kg		0	0	0,00E+00	1,23E+01	0,00E+00	0,00E+00
۶D	EEE	MJ		0	0	0,00E+00	1,26E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00
	EET	MJ		0	0	0,00E+00	1,90E+01	0,00E+00	0,00E+00

CRU = Components for re-use; MFR = Materials for recycling; MER = Materials for energy recovery; EEE = Exported energy electrical; EET = Exported energy thermal

"Reading example: 9,0 E-03 = 9,0*10-3 = 0,009" *INA Indicator Not Assessed

Biogenic Carbon Content

Indicator	Unit	At the factory gate
Biogenic carbon content in product	kg C	7,53E-01
Biogenic carbon content in accompanying packaging	kg C	2,79E+00

Note: 1 kg biogenic carbon is equivalent to 44/12 kg CO2

Additional requirements

Greenhouse gas emissions from the use of electricity in the manufacturing phase

National production mix from import, low voltage (production of transmission lines, in addition to direct emissions and losses in grid) of applied electricity for the manufacturing process (A3).

Electricity mix	Source	Amount	Unit
Electricity, Sweden (kWh)	ecoinvent 3.6	54,94	g CO2-eq/kWh

Dangerous substances

The product contains no substances given by the REACH Candidate list.

Indoor environment

Additional Environmental Information

Key Environmental Indicators

Key environmental indicators	Unit	A1-A3	A4	A1-C4	A1-D
GWPtotal	kg CO ₂ -eq	24,55	0,70	38,72	34,66
Total energy consumption	MJ	934,04	11,01	953,72	912,44
Amount of recycled materials	%	0,27			

Additional environmental impact indicators required in NPCR Part A for construction products							
Indicator	Unit		A1-A3	A4	A5	B2	B3
GWPIOBC	kg CO ₂ -eq		3,71E+01	6,98E-01	1,97E-01	0	0
Indicator	Unit	B4	C1	C2	C3	C4	D
GWPIOBC	kg CO ₂ -eq	0	0	1,60E-01	4,22E-01	8,66E-02	-6,04E+00

GWP-IOBC: Global warming potential calculated according to the principle of instantaneous oxidation. In order to increase the transparency of biogenic carbon contribution to climate impact, the indicator GWP-IOBC is required as it declares climate impacts calculated according to the principle of instantaneous oxidation. GWP-IOBC is also referred to as GWP-GHG in context to Swedish public procurement legislation.

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NPCR Part A: Construction products and services. Ver. 2.0. March 2021, EPD-Norge. NPCR 026 Part B for Furniture. Ver. 2.0 March 2022, EPD-Norge.

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