



## Environmental product declaration

in accordance with ISO 14025 and EN 15804+A2

## Pillo armchair, ash









# **SMEDEZE**

Owner of the declaration:

Swedese Möbler AB

Product:

Pillo armchair, ash

**Declared unit:** 

1 pcs

This declaration is based on Product Category

Rules:

CEN Standard EN 15804:2012+A2:2019 serves as core PCR

NPCR 026:2022 Part B for Furniture

**Program operator:** 

The Norwegian EPD Foundation

**Declaration number:** 

NEPD-8545-8214-EN

Registration number:

NEPD-8545-8214-EN

**Issue date:** 18.12.2024

Valid to: 18.12.2029

EPD software:

LCAno EPD generator ID: 611829

The Norwegian EPD Foundation



## **General information**

**Product** 

Pillo armchair, ash

Program operator:

The Norwegian EPD Foundation
Post Box 5250 Majorstuen, 0303 Oslo, Norway

Phone: +47 977 22 020 web: www.epd-norge.no

**Declaration number:** 

NEPD-8545-8214-EN

This declaration is based on Product Category Rules:

CEN Standard EN 15804:2012+A2:2019 serves as core PCR NPCR 026:2022 Part B for Furniture

Statement of liability:

The owner of the declaration shall be liable for the underlying information and evidence. EPD Norway shall not be liable with respect to manufacturer information, life cycle assessment data and evidences.

**Declared unit:** 

1 pcs Pillo armchair, ash

Declared unit (cradle to gate) with option:

A1-A3,A4,A5,B2,B3,B4,C1,C2,C3,C4,D

**Functional unit:** 

Armchair for public environment, including packaging.

General information on verification of EPD from EPD tools:

Independent verification of data, other environmental information and the declaration according to ISO 14025:2010, § 8.1.3 and § 8.1.4. Verification of each EPD is made according to EPD-Norway's guidelines for verification and approval requiring that tools are i integrated into the company's environmental management system, ii the procedures for use of the EPD tool are approved by EPD-Norway, and iii the process is reviewed annually by an independent third party verifier. See Appendix G of EPD-Norway's General Programme Instructions for further information on EPD tools

**Verification of EPD tool:** 

Independent third party verification of the EPD tool, background data and test-EPD in accordance with EPDNorway's procedures and guidelines for verification and approval of EPD tools.

Third party verifier:

Elisabet Amat, GREENIZE projects

(no signature required

Owner of the declaration:

Contact person: Daniel Stenmarker

Phone: 004639379711

Swedese Möbler AB

e-mail: daniel.stenmarker@swedese.se

Manufacturer:

Swedese Möbler AB

Place of production:

Swedese Möbler AB Formvägen

567 23 Vaggeryd, Sweden

**Management system:** 

ISO 9001, ISO 14001

**Organisation no:** 

556280-1323

Issue date:

18.12.2024

Valid to:

18.12.2029

Year of study:

2023

**Comparability:** 

EPD of construction products may not be comparable if they not comply with EN 15804 and seen in a building context.

**Development and verification of EPD:** 

The declaration is created using EPD tool lca.tools ver EPD2022.03, developed by LCA.no. The EPD tool is integrated in the company's management system, and has been approved by EPD Norway.

Developer of EPD: Daniel Stenmarker

Reviewer of company-specific input data and EPD: Anna Ek

Approved:

Håkon Hauan

Managing Director of EPD-Norway



## **Product**

## **Product description:**

The Pillo armchair is the latest addition to the Pillo product family and creates a complete family offer. With its high seating comfort, removable upholstery and a wide range of leg options, the armchair is both versatile and can be changed and easily maintained over time. The Pillo arm chair is suitable for all occasions, regardless of whether it is in a meeting room, at home for dinners, in hotel and restaurant environments, in the care sector or in the office. In addition, a subtle gap, a gap, is designed between the backrest and the seat that allows for easy cleaning.https://www.swedese.se/produkter/stolar/pillo-karmstol-traben

## **Product specification**

The model studied in this declaration is Pillo armchair upholstered in polyester fabric with base in wooden legs ash, including packaging.

This EPD includes the following variants:

Pillo armchair, Ash Dining upholstered in polyester fabric, including packaging.

Pillo armchair, wheelbase upholstered in polyester fabric, including packaging.

Pillo armchair, 4-starbase upholstered in polyester fabric, including packaging.

The key environmental indicators for these variants are presented on a table at page 11 of this declaration.

If you are interested in the specific EPD-protocol for the variants, please contact us by info@swedese.se

Materials	kg	%	Recycled share in material (kg)	Recycled share in material (%)
Paint, water-based	0,06	0,50	0,00	0,00
Plastic - Polyurethane (PUR)	2,62	21,76	0,00	0,00
Wood - Solid ash	2,10	17,44	0,00	0,00
Metal - Steel	4,88	40,53	0,89	18,32
Textile - Polyester	0,74	6,15	0,00	0,00
Wood - Plywood	1,64	13,62	0,00	0,00
Total	12.04	100.00	0.89	

Packaging	kg	%	Recycled share in material (kg)	Recycled share in material (%)
Packaging - Cardboard	0,45	20,00	0,00	0,00
Recycled cardboard	1,80	80,00	1,80	100,00
Total incl. packaging	14,29	100,00	2,69	

## **Technical data:**

## Market:

Worldwide

## Reference service life, product

15 years, 5 years warranty

Reference service life, building

## LCA: Calculation rules

## **Declared unit:**

1 pcs Pillo armchair, ash

## **Cut-off criteria:**

All major raw materials and all the essential energy is included. The production processes for raw materials and energy flows with very small amounts (less than 1%) are not included. These cut-off criteria do not apply for hazardous materials and substances.

## Allocation:

The allocation is made in accordance with the provisions of EN 15804. Incoming energy and water and waste production in-house is allocated equally among all products through mass allocation. Effects of primary production of recycled materials is allocated to the main product in which the material was used. The recycling process and transportation of the material is allocated to this analysis.

## Data quality:

Specific data for the product composition are provided by the manufacturer. They represent the production of the declared product and were collected for EPD development in the year of study. Background data is based on registered EPDs according to EN 15804, Ostfold Research databases, ecoinvent and other LCA databases. The data quality of the raw materials in A1 is presented in the table below.



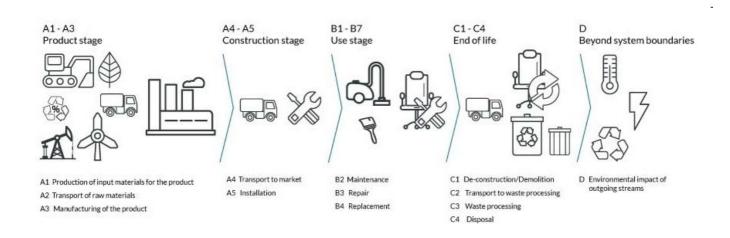
Materials	Source	Data quality	Year
Metal - Steel	ecoinvent 3.6	Database	2019
Packaging - Cardboard	Modified ecoinvent 3.6	Database	2019
Paint, water-based	ecoinvent 3.6	Database	2019
Plastic - Polyurethane (PUR)	ecoinvent 3.6	Database	2019
Recycled cardboard	Modified ecoinvent 3.6	Database	2019
Textile - Polyester	ecoinvent 3.6	Database	2019
Wood - Plywood	modified ecoinvent 3.6	Database	2019
Wood - Solid ash	modified ecoinvent 3.6	Database	2019



## System boundaries (X=included, MND=module not declared, MNR=module not relevant)

Р	roduct stag	ge		uction on stage	Use stage End of life stage					Beyond the system boundaries						
Raw materials	Transport	Manufacturing	Transport	Assembly	Use	Maintenance	Repair	Replacement	Refurb ishment	Operational energy use	Operational water use	De- construction demolition	Transport	Waste processing	Disposal	Reuse-Recovery- Recycling-potential
A1	A2	A3	A4	A5	B1	B2	В3	B4	B5	В6	В7	C1	C2	C3	C4	D
Χ	Χ	Χ	Χ	Χ	MND	Χ	Χ	Χ	MND	MND	MND	Χ	Χ	Χ	Χ	X

## **System boundary:**



## Additional technical information:



## LCA: Scenarios and additional technical information

The following information describe the scenarios in the different modules of the EPD.

Vacuum the furniture regularly. Stains on the furniture should be treated immediate ly. Use kitchen paper or something similar to soak up any possible liquid.

Transport from production place to user (A4)	Capacity utilisation (incl. return) %	Distance (km)	Fuel/Energy Consumption	Unit	Value (Liter/tonne)
Truck, 16-32 tonnes, EURO 6 (km)	36,7 %	300	0,043	l/tkm	12,90
Assembly (A5)	Unit	Value			
Waste, packaging, cardboard, 100 % recycled, to average treatment (kg)	kg	1,80			
Waste, packaging, corrugated board box, 0 % recycled, to average treatment (kg)	kg	0,45			
Transport to waste processing (C2)	Capacity utilisation (incl. return) %	Distance (km)	Fuel/Energy Consumption	Unit	Value (Liter/tonne)
Truck, 16-32 tonnes, EURO 6 (km)	36,7 %	145	0,043	l/tkm	6,24
Waste processing (C3)	Unit	Value			
Waste, materials to recycling (kg)	kg	1,45			
Waste treatment per kg Scrap steel, incineration with fly ash extraction (kg)	kg	4,26			
Waste treatment per kg Polyurethane (PU), incineration (kg)	kg	2,62			
Waste treatment per kg Wood, incineration with fly ash extraction (kg)	kg	3,74			
Waste, materials to recycling (kg)	kg	0,06			
Waste treatment per kg Scrap aluminium, incineration with fly ash extraction (kg)	kg	0,62			
Waste treatment per kg Textile, incineration with fly ash extraction (kg)	kg	0,74			
Disposal (C4)	Unit	Value			
Landfilling of ashes and residues from incineration of Scrap steel (kg)	kg	2,81			
Landfilling of ashes from incineration of Polyurethane (PU), process per kg ashes and residues - C4 (kg)	kg	0,10			
Landfilling of ashes from incineration of Wood, process per kg ashes and residues (kg)	kg	0,04			
Landfilling of ashes and residues from incineration of Scrap aluminium (kg)	kg	0,56			
Landfilling of ashes from incineration of Textile, soiled, process per kg ashes and residues (kg)	kg	0,04			
Benefits and loads beyond the system boundaries (D)	Unit	Value			
Substitution of primary steel with net scrap (kg)	kg	1,26			
Substitution of thermal energy, district heating, in Norway (MJ)	МЈ	105,21			
Substitution of electricity, in Norway (MJ)	MJ	6,95			



## **LCA: Results**

The LCA results are presented below for the declared unit defined on page 2 of the EPD document.

Environme	ental impact								
	Indicator		Unit		A1-A3	A4	A5	B2	В3
	GWP-total		kg CO <sub>2</sub> -e	eq	3,95E+01	7,01E-01	3,86E+00	0	0
	GWP-fossil		kg CO <sub>2</sub> -eq		4,83E+01	7,01E-01	3,64E-02	0	0
	GWP-biogenic		kg CO <sub>2</sub> -eq		-9,09E+00	2,90E-04	3,82E+00	0	0
	GWP-luluc		kg CO <sub>2</sub> -e	eq	3,36E-01	2,49E-04	1,20E-05	0	0
Ö	ODP		kg CFC11 -	-eq	4,39E-06	1,59E-07	7,68E-09	0	0
	АР		mol H+ -	eq	2,47E-01	2,01E-03	1,72E-04	0	0
<del></del>	EP-FreshWater		kg P -ec	I	2,94E-03	5,60E-06	2,99E-07	0	0
<b>*</b>	EP-Marine		kg N -ed	1	5,28E-02	3,98E-04	5,70E-05	0	0
	EP-Terrestial		mol N -e	q	5,23E-01	4,46E-03	6,17E-04	0	0
	POCP		kg NMVOC	-eq	1,76E-01	1,71E-03	1,77E-04	0	0
	ADP-minerals&metals <sup>1</sup>		kg Sb-ed	7	1,38E-03	1,94E-05	8,86E-07	0	0
<b>3</b>	ADP-fossil <sup>1</sup>		МЈ		1,04E+03	1,06E+01	5,09E-01	0	0
<u></u>	WDP <sup>1</sup>		$m^3$		3,79E+04	1,02E+01	6,45E-01	0	0
			Unit B4						
	Indicator		Unit	B4	C1	C2	C3	C4	D
	<b>Indicator</b> GWP-total		<b>Unit</b> kg CO <sub>2</sub> -eq	B4 0	C1 0	C2 3,39E-01	C3 1,44E+01	C4 4,65E-02	D -2,02E+00
_	GWP-total		kg CO <sub>2</sub> -eq	0	0	3,39E-01	1,44E+01	4,65E-02	-2,02E+00
	GWP-total GWP-fossil		kg CO <sub>2</sub> -eq kg CO <sub>2</sub> -eq	0	0	3,39E-01 3,39E-01	1,44E+01 7,12E+00	4,65E-02 4,65E-02	-2,02E+00 -1,99E+00
	GWP-total GWP-fossil GWP-biogenic		kg CO <sub>2</sub> -eq kg CO <sub>2</sub> -eq kg CO <sub>2</sub> -eq	0 0	0 0	3,39E-01 3,39E-01 1,40E-04	1,44E+01 7,12E+00 7,32E+00	4,65E-02 4,65E-02 3,73E-05	-2,02E+00 -1,99E+00 -2,02E-03
	GWP-total GWP-fossil GWP-biogenic GWP-luluc	k	kg CO <sub>2</sub> -eq kg CO <sub>2</sub> -eq kg CO <sub>2</sub> -eq kg CO <sub>2</sub> -eq	0 0 0	0 0 0 0	3,39E-01 3,39E-01 1,40E-04 1,21E-04	1,44E+01 7,12E+00 7,32E+00 5,34E-05	4,65E-02 4,65E-02 3,73E-05 1,26E-05	-2,02E+00 -1,99E+00 -2,02E-03 -2,16E-02
	GWP-total GWP-fossil GWP-biogenic GWP-luluc ODP	k	kg CO <sub>2</sub> -eq kg CO <sub>2</sub> -eq kg CO <sub>2</sub> -eq kg CO <sub>2</sub> -eq g CFC11 -eq	0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0	3,39E-01 3,39E-01 1,40E-04 1,21E-04 7,67E-08	1,44E+01 7,12E+00 7,32E+00 5,34E-05 4,10E-08	4,65E-02 4,65E-02 3,73E-05 1,26E-05 1,25E-08	-2,02E+00 -1,99E+00 -2,02E-03 -2,16E-02 -4,44E-02
	GWP-total GWP-fossil GWP-biogenic GWP-luluc ODP AP	k	kg CO <sub>2</sub> -eq kg CO <sub>2</sub> -eq kg CO <sub>2</sub> -eq kg CO <sub>2</sub> -eq g CFC11 -eq mol H+ -eq	0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0	3,39E-01 3,39E-01 1,40E-04 1,21E-04 7,67E-08 9,73E-04	1,44E+01 7,12E+00 7,32E+00 5,34E-05 4,10E-08 6,93E-03	4,65E-02 4,65E-02 3,73E-05 1,26E-05 1,25E-08 2,96E-04	-2,02E+00 -1,99E+00 -2,02E-03 -2,16E-02 -4,44E-02 -1,19E-02
	GWP-total GWP-fossil GWP-biogenic GWP-luluc ODP AP EP-FreshWater	k	kg CO <sub>2</sub> -eq kg CO <sub>2</sub> -eq kg CO <sub>2</sub> -eq kg CO <sub>2</sub> -eq g CFC11 -eq mol H+ -eq kg P -eq	0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0	3,39E-01 3,39E-01 1,40E-04 1,21E-04 7,67E-08 9,73E-04 2,71E-06	1,44E+01 7,12E+00 7,32E+00 5,34E-05 4,10E-08 6,93E-03 3,57E-06	4,65E-02 4,65E-02 3,73E-05 1,26E-05 1,25E-08 2,96E-04 4,97E-07	-2,02E+00 -1,99E+00 -2,02E-03 -2,16E-02 -4,44E-02 -1,19E-02 -1,39E-04
	GWP-total GWP-fossil GWP-biogenic GWP-luluc ODP AP EP-FreshWater EP-Marine	k	kg CO <sub>2</sub> -eq kg CO <sub>2</sub> -eq kg CO <sub>2</sub> -eq kg CO <sub>2</sub> -eq g CFC11 -eq mol H+ -eq kg P -eq kg N -eq	0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0	3,39E-01 3,39E-01 1,40E-04 1,21E-04 7,67E-08 9,73E-04 2,71E-06 1,93E-04	1,44E+01 7,12E+00 7,32E+00 5,34E-05 4,10E-08 6,93E-03 3,57E-06 3,81E-03	4,65E-02 4,65E-02 3,73E-05 1,26E-05 1,25E-08 2,96E-04 4,97E-07 1,04E-04	-2,02E+00 -1,99E+00 -2,02E-03 -2,16E-02 -4,44E-02 -1,19E-02 -1,39E-04 -3,07E-03
	GWP-total GWP-fossil GWP-biogenic GWP-luluc ODP AP EP-FreshWater EP-Marine EP-Terrestial	k	kg CO <sub>2</sub> -eq kg CO <sub>2</sub> -eq kg CO <sub>2</sub> -eq kg CO <sub>2</sub> -eq g CFC11 -eq mol H+ -eq kg P -eq kg N -eq mol N -eq	0 0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0 0	3,39E-01 3,39E-01 1,40E-04 1,21E-04 7,67E-08 9,73E-04 2,71E-06 1,93E-04 2,15E-03	1,44E+01 7,12E+00 7,32E+00 5,34E-05 4,10E-08 6,93E-03 3,57E-06 3,81E-03 3,68E-02	4,65E-02 4,65E-02 3,73E-05 1,26E-05 1,25E-08 2,96E-04 4,97E-07 1,04E-04 1,15E-03	-2,02E+00 -1,99E+00 -2,02E-03 -2,16E-02 -4,44E-02 -1,19E-02 -1,39E-04 -3,07E-03 -3,23E-02
	GWP-total GWP-fossil GWP-biogenic GWP-luluc ODP AP EP-FreshWater EP-Marine EP-Terrestial POCP	k	kg CO <sub>2</sub> -eq kg CO <sub>2</sub> -eq kg CO <sub>2</sub> -eq kg CO <sub>2</sub> -eq g CFC11 -eq mol H+ -eq kg P -eq kg N -eq mol N -eq g NMVOC -eq	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0 0	3,39E-01 3,39E-01 1,40E-04 1,21E-04 7,67E-08 9,73E-04 2,71E-06 1,93E-04 2,15E-03 8,25E-04	1,44E+01 7,12E+00 7,32E+00 5,34E-05 4,10E-08 6,93E-03 3,57E-06 3,81E-03 3,68E-02 8,78E-03	4,65E-02 4,65E-02 3,73E-05 1,26E-05 1,25E-08 2,96E-04 4,97E-07 1,04E-04 1,15E-03 3,31E-04	-2,02E+00 -1,99E+00 -2,02E-03 -2,16E-02 -4,44E-02 -1,19E-02 -1,39E-04 -3,07E-03 -3,23E-02 -1,18E-02

GWP-total = Global Warming Potential total; GWP-fossil = Global Warming Potential fossil fuels; GWP-biogenic = Global Warming Potential biogenic; GWP-luluc = Global Warming Potential land use and land use change; ODP = Depletion potential of the stratospheric ozone layer; AP = Acidification potential, Accumulated Exceedance; EP-freshwater = Eutrophication potential, fraction of nutrients reaching freshwater end compartment: EP-marine = Eutrophication potential, fraction of nutrients reaching marine end compartment; EP-terrestrial = Eutrophication potential, Accumulated Exceedance; POCP = Formation potential of tropospheric ozone; ADP-minerals&metals = Abiotic depletion potential for non-fossil resources; ADP-fossil = Abiotic depletion for fossil resources potential; WDP = Water (user) deprivation potential, deprivation-weighted water consumption

## Remarks to environmental impacts

<sup>&</sup>quot;Reading example: 9,0 E-03 = 9,0\*10-3 = 0,009"

<sup>\*</sup>INA Indicator Not Assessed

<sup>1.</sup> The results of this environmental impact indicator shall be used with care as the uncertainties on these results are high or as there is limited experienced with the indicator



Additional env	ironmental impact ind	licators					
	Indicator	Unit	A1-A3	A4	A5	B2	В3
	PM	Disease incidence	3,84E-06	4,29E-08	2,54E-09	0	0
	IRP <sup>2</sup>	kgBq U235 -eq	1,38E+01	4,63E-02	2,18E-03	0	0
4	ETP-fw <sup>1</sup>	CTUe	2,07E+03	7,85E+00	6,79E-01	0	0
40. ****	HTP-c <sup>1</sup>	CTUh	1,38E-07	0,00E+00	2,00E-11	0	0
4	HTP-nc <sup>1</sup>	CTUh	1,42E-06	8,58E-09	8,53E-10	0	0
	SQP <sup>1</sup>	dimensionless	9,05E+02	7,41E+00	3,42E-01	0	0

li li	ndicator	Unit	B4	C1	C2	C3	C4	D
	PM	Disease incidence	0	0	2,07E-08	3,41E-08	5,21E-09	-4,19E-07
	IRP <sup>2</sup>	kgBq U235 -eq	0	0	2,24E-02	5,63E-03	3,81E-03	-5,07E-02
40	ETP-fw <sup>1</sup>	CTUe	0	0	3,80E+00	2,35E+01	6,58E-01	-1,25E+02
40.* *** <u>*</u>	HTP-c <sup>1</sup>	CTUh	0	0	0,00E+00	8,04E-10	2,50E-11	-7,53E-09
48° E	HTP-nc <sup>1</sup>	CTUh	0	0	4,15E-09	2,79E-08	7,66E-10	9,93E-08
	SQP <sup>1</sup>	dimensionless	0	0	3,58E+00	4,15E-01	2,10E+00	-5,92E+01

PM = Particulate Matter emissions; IRP = Ionizing radiation – human health; ETP-fw = Eco toxicity – freshwater; HTP-c = Human toxicity – cancer effects; HTP-nc = Human toxicity – non cancer effects; SQP = Soil Quality (dimensionless)

<sup>&</sup>quot;Reading example: 9,0 E-03 = 9,0\*10-3 = 0,009"

<sup>\*</sup>INA Indicator Not Assessed

<sup>1.</sup> The results of this environmental impact indicator shall be used with care as the uncertainties on these results are high or as there is limited experienced with the indicator

<sup>2.</sup> This impact category deals mainly with the eventual impact of low dose ionizing radiation on human health of the nuclear fuel cycle. It does not consider effects due to possible nuclear accidents, occupational exposure nor due to radioactive waste disposal in underground facilities. Potential ionizing radiation from the soil, from radon and from some construction materials is also not measured by this indicator.



Resource use									
W .	Indicator		Uı	nit	A1-A3	A4	A5	B2	В3
i F	PERE		N	<b>1</b> J	3,58E+02	1,52E-01	8,38E-03	0	0
	PERM		M	<b>1</b> J	7,00E+01	0,00E+00	-1,77E+01	0	0
Ţ,	PERT		M	<b>1</b> J	4,28E+02	1,52E-01	-1,77E+01	0	0
	PENRE		M	1)	9,60E+02	1,06E+01	5,09E-01	0	0
42	PENRM		M	1)	9,81E+01	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0	0
IA	PENRT		M	1)	1,06E+03	1,06E+01	5,09E-01	0	0
<u></u>	SM		k	g	2,69E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0	0
2	RSF		N	1)	1,64E+00	5,43E-03	2,78E-04	0	0
	NRSF		M	1)	4,01E+00	1,94E-02	1,15E-03	0	0
<u></u>	FW			1 <sup>3</sup>	1,06E+00	1,13E-03	2,40E-04	0	0
			m	١٠	1,000+00	1,131-03	2,40L-04	O	U
Ir	ndicator	Unit		B4	C1	C2	C3	C4	D
		<b>Unit</b> MJ	:						
Ir	ndicator			B4	C1	C2	C3	C4	D
lr	<b>ndicator</b> PERE	MJ		B4 0	C1 0	C2 7,33E-02	C3 9,99E-02	C4 2,07E-02	D -5,48E+01
ir S	ndicator PERE PERM	WI		B4 0 0	C1 0 0	C2 7,33E-02 0,00E+00	C3 9,99E-02 -5,23E+01	C4 2,07E-02 0,00E+00	D -5,48E+01 0,00E+00
ir T	PERE PERM PERT	мл мл		B4 0 0	C1 0 0	C2 7,33E-02 0,00E+00 7,33E-02	C3 9,99E-02 -5,23E+01 -5,22E+01	C4 2,07E-02 0,00E+00 2,07E-02	D -5,48E+01 0,00E+00 -5,48E+01
ir B	PERE PERM PERT PENRE	М1 М1 М1		B4 0 0 0 0	C1 0 0 0	C2 7,33E-02 0,00E+00 7,33E-02 5,12E+00	C3 9,99E-02 -5,23E+01 -5,22E+01 3,47E+00	C4 2,07E-02 0,00E+00 2,07E-02 9,35E-01	D -5,48E+01 0,00E+00 -5,48E+01 -2,04E+01
ir B F	PERE PERM PERT PENRE PENRM	мл мл мл мл		B4 0 0 0 0	C1 0 0 0 0	C2 7,33E-02 0,00E+00 7,33E-02 5,12E+00 0,00E+00	C3 9,99E-02 -5,23E+01 -5,22E+01 3,47E+00 -9,81E+01	C4 2,07E-02 0,00E+00 2,07E-02 9,35E-01 0,00E+00	D -5,48E+01 0,00E+00 -5,48E+01 -2,04E+01 0,00E+00
Ir I I I I	PERE PERM PERT PENRE PENRRM PENRT	мл мл мл мл мл		B4 0 0 0 0 0	C1 0 0 0 0 0	C2 7,33E-02 0,00E+00 7,33E-02 5,12E+00 0,00E+00 5,12E+00	C3 9,99E-02 -5,23E+01 -5,22E+01 3,47E+00 -9,81E+01 -9,47E+01	C4 2,07E-02 0,00E+00 2,07E-02 9,35E-01 0,00E+00 9,35E-01	D -5,48E+01 0,00E+00 -5,48E+01 -2,04E+01 0,00E+00 -2,04E+01
Ir B C C	PERE PERM PERT PENRE PENRM PENRT SM	MJ MJ kg		B4 0 0 0 0 0 0	C1 0 0 0 0 0 0	C2 7,33E-02 0,00E+00 7,33E-02 5,12E+00 0,00E+00 5,12E+00 0,00E+00	C3 9,99E-02 -5,23E+01 -5,22E+01 3,47E+00 -9,81E+01 -9,47E+01 0,00E+00	C4 2,07E-02 0,00E+00 2,07E-02 9,35E-01 0,00E+00 9,35E-01 0,00E+00	D -5,48E+01 0,00E+00 -5,48E+01 -2,04E+01 0,00E+00 -2,04E+01 0,00E+00

PERE = Use of renewable primary energy excluding renewable primary energy resources used as raw materials; PERM = Use of renewable primary energy resources used as raw materials; PERT = Total use of renewable primary energy resources; PENRE = Use of non renewable primary energy excluding non-renewable primary energy resources used as raw materials; PENRM = Use of non renewable primary energy resources; SM = Use of secondary materials; RSF = Use of renewable secondary fuels; NRSF = Use of non-renewable secondary fuels; FW = Net use of fresh water

"Reading example: 9,0 E-03 = 9,0\*10-3 = 0,009" \*INA Indicator Not Assessed



End of life - Waste									
	Indicator		Unit		A1-A3	A4	A5	B2	В3
	HWD		kg		2,95E-01	5,46E-04	0,00E+00	0	0
Ō	NHWD		k	g	1,08E+01	5,15E-01	2,25E+00	0	0
<u> </u>	RWD		k	g	7,02E-03	7,22E-05	0,00E+00	0	0
In	dicator		Unit	B4	C1	C2	C3	C4	D
Ā	HWD		kg	0	0	2,64E-04	0,00E+00	3,46E+00	-7,61E-03
Ū	NHWD		kg	0	0	2,49E-01	0,00E+00	1,07E-01	-7,72E-01
<b>3</b>	RWD		kg	0	0	3,49E-05	0,00E+00	5,71E-06	-4,18E-05

HWD = Hazardous waste disposed; NHWD = Non-hazardous waste disposed; RWD = Radioactive waste disposed

"Reading example: 9,0 E-03 = 9,0\*10-3 = 0,009" \*INA Indicator Not Assessed

End of life - Output flow								
Ind	licator	Ur	Unit		A4	A5	B2	В3
<b>®▷</b>	CRU	kg		0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0	0
&>	MFR	kg		9,42E-02	0,00E+00	2,09E+00	0	0
DF	MER	kg		2,92E-01	0,00E+00	3,06E-06	0	0
50	EEE	M	וו	1,90E-01	0,00E+00	1,29E-01	0	0
Da	EET	N	МЈ		0,00E+00	1,95E+00	0	0
Indicato	or	Unit	B4	C1	C2	C3	C4	D
<b>@&gt;</b>	CRU	kg	0	0	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00
&>	MFR	kg	0	0	0,00E+00	1,51E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00
DF3	MER	kg	0	0	0,00E+00	1,20E+01	0,00E+00	0,00E+00
50	EEE	MJ	0	0	0,00E+00	6,94E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00
DI	EET	MJ	0	0	0,00E+00	1,05E+02	0,00E+00	0,00E+00

CRU = Components for re-use; MFR = Materials for recycling; MER = Materials for energy recovery; EEE = Exported energy electrical; EET = Exported energy thermal

"Reading example: 9,0 E-03 = 9,0\*10-3 = 0,009" \*INA Indicator Not Assessed

Biogenic Carbon Content							
Unit	At the factory gate						
kg C	1,70E+00						
kg C	1,04E+00						
	kg C						

Note: 1 kg biogenic carbon is equivalent to 44/12 kg CO2



## **Additional requirements**

## Greenhouse gas emissions from the use of electricity in the manufacturing phase

National production mix from import, low voltage (production of transmission lines, in addition to direct emissions and losses in grid) of applied electricity for the manufacturing process (A3).

Electricity mix	Source	Amount	Unit
Electricity, Sweden (kWh)	ecoinvent 3.6	54,94	g CO2-eq/kWh

## **Dangerous substances**

The product contains no substances given by the REACH Candidate list.

### **Indoor environment**

## **Additional Environmental Information**

## **Key Environmental Indicators**

Key environmental indicators	Unit	A1-A3	A4	A1-C4	A1-D
GWPtotal	kg CO <sub>2</sub> -eq	39,54	0,70	58,93	56,91
Total energy consumption	MJ	1323,43	10,77	1344,49	1267,60
Amount of recycled materials	%	18,85			

Additional environmental impact indicators required in NPCR Part A for construction products							
Indicator	Unit	Unit		A4	A5	B2	В3
GWPIOBC	kg CO <sub>2</sub> -eq	kg CO <sub>2</sub> -eq		7,01E-01	3,64E-02	0	0
Indicator	Unit	B4	C1	C2	C3	C4	D
GWPIOBC	kg CO <sub>2</sub> -eq	0	0	3,39E-01	8,33E+00	4,92E-02	-2,70E+00

GWP-IOBC: Global warming potential calculated according to the principle of instantaneous oxidation. In order to increase the transparency of biogenic carbon contribution to climate impact, the indicator GWP-IOBC is required as it declares climate impacts calculated according to the principle of instantaneous oxidation. GWP-IOBC is also referred to as GWP-GHG in context to Swedish public procurement legislation.

## **Variants and Options**

Key environmental indicators (A1-A3) for variants of this EPD						
Variants	Weight (kg)	GWPtotal (kg CO <sub>2</sub> -eq)	Total energy consumption (MJ)	Amount of recycled materials (%)		
Pillo armchair, Ash Dining	14,60	39,25	1354,45	18,39		
Pillo armchair wheelbase	16,10	56,16	1288,15	29,88		
Pillo armchair, 4-starbase	15,30	49,33	1241,23	30,82		



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